

HISTORY TOPICAL K.C.S.E. QUESTIONS.

FROM 1996-2023

PAPER TWO

INTRODUCTION TO HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

- 1996:** - Identify **two** sources of information which historians use to write the History of Africa.
- 1997:** - Give **two** limitations of using written records as source of African History.
- 2000:** - Give **two** shortcomings of oral traditions as a source of History.
- 2001:** - What is oral tradition as a source of History?
- 2002:** - State **one** advantage of written materials as a source of history
- 2003:** - Give **one** contribution of archeology to the study of History.
- 2007:** - Give **two** sources of information in history and government
- 2008:** - Identify **two** limitations of using written records as a source of information on History and Government.
- 2009:** - Name **two** types of written materials used by historians as a source of history and government.
- 2010:** **No question tested.**
- 2011:** - Give **two** archaeological sources of information on History and Government.
- 2012:** Identify **one** type of artifact that is likely to be found in an archeological site.
- 2013:** - Give the relationship between "History" and "Government".
- 2014:** - Give **two** methods used by elders to pass information to the young generation on History and Government in the traditional African communities.
- 2015:** - Identify **two** branches of history.
- 2016:** - Give **one** type of written materials used by historians as a source of History and Government.
- 2017:** - Identify **two** types of oral traditions used to obtain information on History and Government.
- Discuss **five** advantages of using the internet as a source of information on History and Government.
- 2018:** - Identify **one** type of early manuscript which is likely to contain information on History and Government.
- 2019:** **No question tested.**
- 2020:** - Give **two** sources of information on History and Government.
- 2021:** Identify **two** forms of government.
- 2022:** - Give the meaning of 'economic history.'
- Identify **five** forms of written sources of information on History and Government.
- Explain **five** disadvantages of electronic sources of information on History and Government.
- 2023:** - Identify **two** branches of History.

EARLY HUMANS

- 1996:** - List **two** economic activities of early man during the stone Age period.
- 1997:** - Identify **two** aspects of the culture of the early man that had their origins in the late Stone Age.
- Describe **two** theories about the origin of human beings.
- Discuss the benefits of the discovery of fire to the early man.
- 1998:** **No question tested.**
- 1999:** - State **two** distinct characteristics of Homo Erectus
- What things do archaeologists use to reconstruct the activities of people who live in prehistoric time.
- Explain **five** ways in which Homo Erectus attempted to improve his way of life?

- 2000:** - State **one** characteristics of Homo Sapiens.
- 2001:** **No question tested.**
- 2002:** - Give **one** characteristics of Homo erectus.
- 2003:** - Identify **two** ways in which early man used stone tools.
- What were the advantage of the discovery of fire by the early man?
- 2004:** - State **two** uses of fire by early man.
- 2005:** - State **one** theory that explains the origin of early people
- What were the stages in the development of tools by early people.
- 2006:** - Give **one** reason why Homo Habilis was referred to as „able“ man
- What were the physical changes which occurred in early human beings as they evolved from ape –like creature to modern people?
- Described the way of life of Early Human beings during the Old Stone Age period.
- 2007:** - State **two** methods used by Early Man to find food during the Stone Age period.
- 2008:** - Give **one** reason why early people moved from the forests to settle in the grasslands.
- 2009:** - State **two** ways in which the early man obtained food.
- State Charles Darwin“s theory of evolution.
- Give **three** stages in the evolution of man before Homo Erectus.
- Describe **six** ways in which the discovery of fire by early man improved his way of life.
- 2010:** - State the scientific theory that explains the origin of human beings.
- State **two** uses of stone tools by early people during the Old Stone Age period.
- 2011:** - Give **two** reasons that made early human beings to live in groups during the Stone Age period.
- Give three physical characteristics of the Homo erectus.
- Explain **six** cultural practices of Homo sapiens during the New Stone Age.
- 2012:** - Identify **one** type of artefact that is likely to be found in an archaeological site.
- Name **one** source of information on the Creation Theory.
- State **three** disadvantages of hunting as an economic activity of the early man.
- Explain **six** benefits of settling in villages during the Late Stone Age period.
- 2013:** - Name **two** types of dwellings used by the early man during the Early Stone Age period.
- Give **five** reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the Stone Age Period.
- Describe **five** ways in which the development of the upright posture improved the early man's way of life.
- 2014** - State **two** disadvantages of using caves as shelters by the early human beings during the stone Age Period.
- State **three** characteristics of micro lithic tools used during the Late Stone Age Period.
- Explain **six** challenges faced by early humans' in hunting and gathering activities.
- 2015:** - State **five** stages of evolution of man.
- Describe the way of life of evolution of human being during the Late Stone Age period.
- 2016:** - Give **three** disadvantages of hunting as an economic activity by early human beings.
- 2017:** - Who discovered the Evolution Theory on the origin of man?
- Give **five** uses of stone tools by the early man.
- Explain **five** reasons why Africa is regarded as the original homeland of mankind.
- 2018:** - Give **two** developments which were made by Homo erectus that improved his way of life.
- 2019.** - Give the meaning of the term "Stone age Period."

- 2020:** - What does the creation theory state about the origin of man?
- 2021:** State **two** basic methods in which the early human beings obtained food.
- 2022:** - State **two** theories on the origins of the early human.
- Give **two** economic activities of the early humans during the Middle Stone Age.
- 2023:** - Give the current stage in the evolution of human beings.

EARLY AGRICULTURE

- 1996:** - Name **two** main cash crops that were grown in North America during the Agrarian Revolution.
- 1997:** - Identify **two** factors which favoured the development of crop growing in ancient Egypt.
- 1998:** - Name **two** factors which influenced early man to begin domesticating animals?
- State **one** way in which the Agrarian Revolution contributed to rural- urban migration in Europe.
- 1999:** - State **one** main way in which the Agrarian revolution contributed to the development of urban centers in Europe.
- Identify **two** scientific discoveries during the 19th C which contributed to food preservation.
- What factors favoured the beginning of agriculture during the New Stone Age?
- Explain **six** factors which promoted plantation farming in Europe during the Agrarian Revolution.
- 2000:** - Identify **two** similarities between early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt.
- Explain four advantage of the land tenure system in Britain.
- 2001:** - State **two** ways in which poor transport systems have contributed to food shortages in Africa.
- Describe five factors that facilitated the development of agriculture in America before 1800.
- Discuss the factors that led to the Agrarian Revolution in North America.
- 2002:** - State **one** result of the invention of the wheel in Mesopotamia.
- 2003:** - Give two ways in which the Agrarian Revolution contributed to European expansion to Africa.
- Give **two** ways in which the agrarian in Revolution England affected the lives of small scale farmers?
- Explain **six** ways in which agriculture changed the lives of early people.
- 2004:** - What made the early man to domesticate crops and animals?
- Explain the causes of food shortages in the third world counties.
- 2006:** - Identify **one** area in Africa where agriculture began.
- 2007:** - Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt.
- State **three** ways in which people in developing countries are affected by food shortage.
- Explain **six** ways that the developing countries can use to reduce the problem of food shortages.
- 2008:** - Name **one** method of irrigation used in the development of early agriculture in Egypt.
- 2009:** **No question tested.**
- 2010:** - Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began.
- State **five** reasons why early people domesticate crops and animals
- Explain **five** causes of food shortages to Africa today.
- 2011:** - Identify **two** ways through which early agriculture spread in Africa.
- 2012:** - State **two** ways in which the Sumerians in Mesopotamia

- reclaimed land for agriculture.
- 2013:** - Give **two** inventions that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain.
- 2014:** - State **two** negative effects of the land enclosure system in Britain during the 18th century.
- 2015:** - State **one** theory that explains how early agriculture developed.
- Identify **two** methods of irrigation used in ancient Egypt.
- 2016:** - Give **one** negative effect of the land enclosure system in Britain during the 18th Century.
- 2017:** Name **two** early crops which were domesticated by man.
- 2018:** - State **one** similar factor which contributed to the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt
- Highlight **five** changes which marked the Agrarian Revolution in Britain.
- Discuss **five** effects of the Agrarian Revolution in the United States of America.
- 2019:** - Identify **one** method of irrigation which was used in ancient Egypt.
- State **five** effects of early agriculture in Mesopotamia.
- Explain **five** solutions to food shortage in the African countries.
- 2020** - Name the person who invented seed drill.
- 2021** - Define the term Agriculture.
- State **five** factors that contributed to the development of agriculture in ancient Egypt.
- Explain **five** effects of Agrarian Revolution in Britain.
- State **five** similar effects of early Agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt.
- Describe **five** characteristics of industrial Revolution in Europe.
- 2022:** - Identify **two** inventions that promoted Agrarian Revolution in Britain.
- State **five** uses of domestic animals during the ancient period.
- Describe **five** effects of the early agriculture on people's way of life.
- 2023:** - Which was the first animal to be domesticated by the early human beings?
- Identify **five** animals domesticated in Mesopotamia during early agriculture.
- Discuss **five** effects of food shortage in Third World Countries.

TRADE

- 1996:** - What is barter trade?
- Identify **one** limitation of using barter as a method of trade.
- Give two ways through which Islam had spread in Africa by the nineteenth century.
- What factors led to the development of trade between North Africa and West Africa during the pre-colonial period?
- Describe the effects of the Trans – Saharan trade of West African societies?
- 1997:** - State **two** ways through which slaves were obtained in West Africa during the Trans- Atlantic trade.
- What factors contributed to the development of the Trans-Saharan Trade?
- Describe the difficulties faced by the Trans- Saharan Traders.
- 1998:** - Give **one** reason why the general agreement on tariffs and Trade (GATT) was established.
- State **two** ways through which Islam was spread in the nineteenth century.

- 1999:** - Distinguish between barter and currency systems of Trade.
- State the role played by the Tuaregs in the Trans- Saharan trade.
- Identify **two** trade routes which connected trading centers in the Western Sudan and North Africa during the Trans-Saharan trade.
- 2000:** - State **two** objectives of international trade agreements.
- What is the difference between barter trade and trade in which currency is used as the medium of exchange?
- Explain **six** factors that contributed to the spread of Christianity up to the thirteenth century A.D.
- What **five** factors undermined the trans- Saharan trade?
- Explain five ways in which West African communities benefited from the Trans-Saharan Trade.
- 2001:** - Give **two** ways in which Islam spread to Africa in the nineteenth century.
- Describe how the Trans – Sahara trade was organized.
- What problems did the trans- Saharan trader face?
- 2002:** - State **one** main limitation of barter trade during the Trans- Saharan Trade.
- Describe **three** ways through which slaves were obtained during the Trans-Atlantic slave's trade.
- Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Trans- Atlantic trade.
- 2003:** - Identify **one** advantage of barter as a method of exchange in the Trans- Saharan trade.
- State **one** reason why internal Trade Agreement are signed.
- Describe the organization of the Trans- Atlantic Trade.
- What were the results of the Trans- Atlantic Trade in West Africa?
- 2004:** - What was the role of the Tuaregs in the trans- Saharan trade?
- Explain **six** effects of the trans Saharan trade on the people of Western Sudan.
- 2005:** - Identify the **main** commodity from Africa in the Trans- Atlantic trade
- Name **two** missionary societies which worked in West Africa in the 19th century.
- Explain **six** effects of the spread of Islam in Africa up to the end of the 19th century.
- 2006:** - Identify one type of trade.
- 2007:** - Identify the **main** method of trade in Africa during the pre - colonial period.
- Identify the **three** types of trade.
- Describe the organization of the Trans – Saharan trade.
- 2008:** - State **two** problems faced by traders when using the barter system.
- Give **three** methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during the Trans- Atlantic trade.
- Explain **six** factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade.
- 2009:** - State **two** advantages of the use of money over barter as a medium of exchange.
- 2010:** - Give the **two** main items of the Trans-Saharan trade.
- 2011:** - Why was 'silent trade' practiced by Trans-Saharan traders?
- State **three** factors that contributed to the development of the Trans-Atlantic trade.
- Explain **six** negative effects on Trans-Atlantic trade on African Communities.
- 2012:** - Give the **main** form of transport used in the Trans-Saharan Trade.
- Name two groups of people that were involved in the Trans-Atlantic Trade.
- 2013:** - Identify the earliest method of trade used during the Trans-Saharan Trade.
- State **two** ways in which Africans participated in the Trans-Atlantic Trade.

- 2014:** - Give the **main** reason why camel was preferred as the means of transport during the Trans-Saharan Trade.
- Outline **one** role that was played by the middlemen during the Trans-Atlantic Trade.
- 2015:** - State **five** disadvantages of using barter trade during the Trans-Saharan trade.
- Describe the organization of the Trans-Saharan Trade.
- 2016:** - Mention **one** type of trade.
- Highlight two uses of copper in Africa during the 19th Century.
- Identify **two** metals used as currency in pre-colonial Africa.
- Identify **two** groups who participated in the Trans-Atlantic Trade.
- 2017:** - Give **one** type of trade.
- State **two** disadvantages of using elephants as a means of transport.
- 2019:** - Outline **three** disadvantages of using Barter system of trade.
- Discuss **six** factors which led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade.
- 2020:** - Define the term "barter trade".
- 2021:** **No question tested.**
- 2022:** - Identify **two** types of trade.
- 2023:** - State **five** roles played by the Tuaregs during the Trans-Saharan trade.
- Explain **five** ways which were used to acquire slaves during the Trans-Atlantic trade.

DEVELOPMENT OF TRANSPORT

- 1996:** - Explain three ways in which Macadamized roads was an improvement to road transport?
- What were the results of the development of railway transport in Europe up the end of the Nineteenth century?
- 1997:** - Name **two** ways in which the railway transport contributed to the Agrarian revolution in Western Europe.
- 1998:** - Give **one** way in which poor transport network hinders industrialization in the Third World countries.
- Describe the results of the development of railway transport during the nineteenth century.
- 1999:** - Give **two** ways in which air transport has improved trade between nations.
- 2000:** - State **two** characteristics of the Macadamized roads.
- 2001:** - Identify **one** way in which invention of the wheel promoted early transport.
- 2002:** - State **two** effects of the development of railway transport in the nineteenth century.
- 2003:** - Give **three** developments that have taken place in road transport systems since 1750.
- Explain **six** ways through which the invention of the railway speeded up industrialization in Europe.
- 2004:** - Give **two** disadvantages of human transport.
- State **two** results of the construction of the Suez Canal.
- 2005:** - Give two advantages of using the steam engine in the transport industry in the 19th Century.
- 2006:** - Identify **two** improvements which were made on macadamized roads in the Nineteenth century.
- State the **main** advantage of using air transport.
- 2007:** - Give **three** ways in which the invention of the wheel revolutionized transport in Europe before the 19th century.
- What are the disadvantages of using air transport?
- 2009:** - Give **two** means of water transport used during the ancient times.
- State **one** advantage of using the pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil.
- 2009:** **No question tested.**

- 2010:** No question tested.
2011: - State **two** limitations of using animal transport.
2012: - State **two** negative effects of the development of motor vehicle transport.
2014: - Give **two** benefits of the development of the railway transport in Europe during the 19th C.
2015: - Give **two** features of the Roman roads by 300 AD.
2016: No question tested.
2017: - State **two** disadvantages of using elephants as a means of transport.
2018: - State **two** advantages of using animal transport.
2019: Outline **two** characteristics of Macadam roads.
2020: - State the **main** use of the pipeline as a means of transport.
2021: - Give two limitations of using motorcycle as a means of transport.
2022: - Name the invention that was made by the Wright brothers.
 - Give **five** disadvantages of using animal transport.

DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNICATION

- 1996:** - List two forms of communication used to send messages to distant places in the shortest possible time.
1998: - Discuss ways through which the modern society has benefited from the development in telecommunications
2000: - Give **one** advantage of drum beating as a form of communication over the use of smoke signals in Africa during the pre- colonial period.
2003: - State **one** advantage of the telephones as a means of communication.
 - State **two** advantages of cinemas.
2007: - Give **three** factors which should be considered when sending a message.
 - Explain the effects of Telecommunications on modern society.
2007: - State **one** disadvantage of using a messenger to pass on information.
2008: - State two disadvantages of using fire and smoke signals as a means of communication.
2013: - Identify **two** modern means of print media.
2014: - State **two** advantages of using fire and smoke signals to pass messages in traditional societies.
2015: - State **one** advantage of horn blowing as a means of communication during the pre-colonial period.
2017: - Identify **five** forms of print media used in communication.
 - Discuss **five** advantages of using the internet as a source of information on History and Government.
2020: - Give two modern means of communication.
2022: - Highlight **one** early form of communication.
 - Explain **five** ways in which television is important as a means of communication.
2023: - State **two** advantages of written messages as a form of communication.

DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRY

- 1996:** - Identify one use of bronze in Ancient Benin
 - In what ways did the development of the steam engine contribute to the growth of industries in Europe during the nineteenth century.
 - Explain **six** factors which led to the emergence of Japan as an industrial power after the second world war.
1997: - Identify **three** uses of bronze in the kingdom of Benin.
 - What was the **main** source of energy during the early period of the Industries revolution in Europe?
 - State **two** government policies which have contributed to industrialization in India.

- Describe the working conditions of factory workers in Britain during the industrial revolution.
 - What factors favoured the development of industries in Britain by 1850?
1998: - Identify the **main** source of industrial energy in Europe from the mid twentieth century.
 - State **two** scientific discoveries in the field of medicine in the nineteenth century.
 - In what ways did overseas colonies contribute to the expansion of industries in Europe?
 - Discuss the problem which the European society faced as a result of industrialization.
1999: - State **two** inventions during the eighteenth century which improved textile industry in Britain.
 - Describe the uses of gold in ancient Egypt.
 - Explain how the discovery of iron in Africa affected people's lives in the continent.
2000: - Why did the industrial revolution take place in Britain ahead of other European countries?
2001: - State **two** uses of bronze in early Egypt.
 - Give **two** reasons why coal was used as the main source of industrial power in Britain during the industrial Revolution.
 - Which scientific inventions of the twentieth century have led to a reduction in death rates?
 - Explain the positive impact of scientific inventions on industry.
2002: - Give **one** disadvantage of using coal as a source of industrial energy during the nineteenth century.
 - Give **two** inventions that improved textile manufacturing industry in Britain in the eighteenth century.
 - State **one** contribution of Joseph Lister in the field of medicine in the nineteenth century.
 - What factors led to the industrialization in Germany in the 19th century?
 - Explain **five** results of the industrial Revolution in Europe during the 19th century.
2003: - State **two** disadvantages of using coal as a source of industrial energy.
 - Identify **two** ways in which the Industrial Revolution contributed to European expansion to Africa.
2004: - Give **two** uses of Bronze in Mesopotamia.
 - Give **two** contributions of the inventions of the steam to industry in the 18th century in Europe.
2005: - Identify **two** economic effects of industrial revolution in North America.
 - Explain **six** ways through which the development of iron technology affected African communities' in the pre- colonial period.
 - What were the effects of using electricity in industries in Europe during the 19th century?
 - Explain **five** effects of scientific inventions on agricultural development in Europe during the 19th century.
 - Explain six factors which contributed to the rise of Japan as an industrial power after the second world war.
2006: - State **two** advantages of use of electricity in industries during the industrial Revolution.
 - State the **main** contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine.
2007: - Identify **two** early sources of energy.
2008: - Identify **two** uses of copper in Africa during 19th C.
 - Give **one** invention that revolutionized food preservation during the 19th century.
2009: - Identify the greatest contribution of Michael Faraday in the field of science.
 - Give the **main** use of steam power during the industrial revolution in Europe.

- State two disadvantages of using wood as a source of energy.
 - Identify **three** ways in which water use in industries during the 18th century.
 - Explain **six** social effects of the industrial revolution in Europe during the 18th century.
2010: - Name **two** metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial Africa.
 - Give **three** problems faced by factory workers' in Europe during the Industrial revolution.
 - Explain **six** factors that have promoted industrialization in South Africa.
2011: - State three disadvantages of coal as a source of energy.
 - Explain six effects of the Scientific inventions on industry.
2012: - Give **two** inventions that revolutionized the textile industry in Britain during the 18th Century.
2013: - State **one** theory of origin about the knowledge of iron working in Africa.
 - Identify **five** uses of coal during the Industrial Revolution in Europe.
 - Explain **five** effects of scientific inventions on medicine.
2014: - Give **three** uses of electricity in Europe during the 19th Century.
 - Explain **six** factors which promoted industrial development in India.
2015: - Identify the **main** source of energy used in the early stages of Industrial Revolution in Europe.
 - State **one** advantage of using steel over iron during the Industrial Revolution in Europe.
2016: - Describe **six** results of iron working technology on African communities before the 19th Century.
 - Outline **three** challenges faced by factory workers in Europe during the Industrial Revolution.
 - Describe **six** factors that have encouraged industrialization in South Africa.
 - Outline **two** factors which facilitated the spread of iron working technology in Africa during the ancient times.
2017: - Highlight **two** advantages of wind energy.
2018: - Outline **two** factors which facilitated the spread of iron working technology in Africa during the ancient times.
 - Identify **five** effects of scientific inventions on medicine.
 - Describe **five** factors which have influenced industrialization in India.
2019: State **two** disadvantages of using electricity as a source of energy.
 Identify **three** effects of scientific inventions on medicine.
 Explain **six** challenges which South Africa has faced in the process of industrialization.
2020: - Name the person who invented the seed drill.
 - Name one early source of energy.
 - Give **five** characteristics of the Industrial Revolution in Europe.
2021: Describe five characteristics of industrial Revolution in Europe.
2022: - State **two** uses of electricity during the Industrial Revolution in Europe.
2023: - Outline **two** uses of steel during the Industrial Revolution in Europe.
 - Highlight **five** uses of gold in Africa during the pre-colonial period.
 - Discuss **five** factors that led to the industrialization in Europe during the 19th Century.

URBANIZATION

- 1996:** - Give **two** factors which led to the early urbanization in Africa.

- 1997:** No question tested.
- 1998:** - Give **two** factors which influenced the development of urban centers in Ancient Greece.
- 1999:** No question tested.
- 2000:** - What **five** factors influenced the development of early urban centers in Africa?
- Explain **five** consequences of urbanization on European communities during the 19th century.
- 2001:** - What factors led to the development of urban centres in Africa during the pre-colonial period?
- Explain the social effects of urbanization in Europe during the nineteenth century.
- 2002:** - Identify **two** features of Early Greek city states.
- 2003:** - Give **two** factors that influenced the growth of early urban centres in Africa.
- 2004:** - State **two** functions of early urban centers in Egypt.
- 2005:** - Give **two** factors which led to the growth of urban centers in Greece.
- 2006:** - Identify **two** factors that led to the growth of Athens as an urban centre.
- 2007:** - Identify **one** reason that led to the decline of Meroe as an early urban centre.
- State **three** factors that have contributed to the growth of Johannesburg city.
- Describe **six** social problems faced by the residents of Johannesburg since the end of apartheid.
- 2008:** - What is the meaning of the term "Urbanization"?
- 2009:** - Give **two** reasons why early urban centres in ancient Egypt developed in the Nile Valley.
- 2010:** - Identify **two** social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece.
- 2011:** - Identify the **main** factor that led to the growth of the Ancient town of Meroe.
- 2012:** - Identify the **main** factor that contributed to the growth of Athens in Ancient Greece.
- 2013:** - State the **main** factor that led to the growth of the ancient town of Kilwa.
- 2014:** - State **two** ways in which the growth of the city of Cairo was influenced by the River Nile.
- 2015:** - Give the **main** factor that contributed to the emergence of Johannesburg as a modern urban centre.
- 2016:** - Give **one** reason that led to the decline of Meroe as an early urban centre.
- Outline the **main** factor that led to the growth of the ancient town of Kilwa.
- Identify two reasons why early urban centres in ancient Egypt developed along the Nile Valley.
- 2017:** - State **two** factors which led to the growth of Meroe as an urban centre.
- 2018:** - State **five** functions of the ancient city of Athens.
- Describe **five** challenges experienced in the city of Johannesburg.
- 2019:** Outline **two** functions of the ancient town of Kilwa.
- 2020:** - Give **two** factors which were responsible for the emergence of the ancient town of Cairo.
- Give **two** factors which led to the growth of London as an urban center.
- 2021:** - Highlight **one** factor that led to the growth of the ancient city of Athens.
- 2022:** - Name the people who founded the ancient city of Meroe.
- 2023:** - Identify **two** factors that led to the decline of early urban centres in Africa.
Give the **main** economic activity of the ancient City of Meroe.

SOCIAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATION OF THE AFRICAN SOCIETIES IN THE 19TH CENTURY

- 1996:** - Give **two** functions of the Buganda traditional Parliament.
- 1997:** - State **two** functions of the Lukiko of the Buganda Kingdom during the pre- colonial rule.
- 1998:** - State **one** way in which centralization of authority contributed to the growth of the Buganda Kingdom.
- What were the economic activities of the people of the Asante Empire?
- Describe the political organization of the Asante Empire during the nineteenth century.
- 1999:** - Give the **main** reason why the Golden stool was important for the Asante Empire.
- What were the economic activities of the Ndebele during the nineteenth century?
- 2000:** - Give **two** functions of the Kabaka of Buganda.
- Describe the social organization of the Shona during the Pre- colonial period.
- Explain the political organization of Mwene Mutapa Kingdom during the pre- colonial period.
- 2001:** - State the main function of the Golden stool in the Asante Empire during the pre- colonial period.
- 2002:** - State **two** factors that facilitated the growth of the Asante Kingdom.
- 2003:** - State **two** similarities between the Buganda and the Ndebele system of government in the 19th C.
- 2004:** - What were the economic activities of the Buganda during the pre- colonial period?
- Describe the political organization of Buganda during the pre- colonial period.
- 2005:** - Give **one** importance of the Odwira festival in the ancient kingdom of Ashanti.
- 2006:** - Name **two** officials who assisted the ruler of the shona to administer the Kingdom.
- Give **three** ways through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante Kingdom during the 18th C.
- Describe the social organization of Asante Kingdom in the eighteenth century.
- 2007:** - State the role of the „golden stool“ in the Asante Kingdom during the 19th century.
- 2008:** - State **two** functions of the Saza Chiefs among the Baganda in the 19th century.
- 2009:** - State **two** economic activities of the Shona during the pre-colonial Period.
- 2010:** - Which was the main factor the unified the communities of the Shona Kingdom during the pre-colonial period?
- State **two** functions of the Lukiko in Bungalow Kingdom during the 19th Century.
- 2011:** - What was the main function of the Council of elders among African societies during the pre-colonial period?
- Give **three** functions of the Kabaka of Buganda Kingdom during the pre- colonial period.
- Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period.
- 2012:** - State **five** economic activities of the Asante during the 19th century.
- Describe the social organization of the Buganda Kingdom during the pre- colonial period.
- 2013:** - Give one reason why the 'Golden stool' was important in the Asante Empire.
- Apart from an empire, name one other type of government that existed in Africa during the pre-colonial period.
- 2014:** - Identify **one** symbol of unity in the Shona Kingdom during the pre-colonial period.

- State **one** way in which the acquisition of firearms enabled the king of Buganda to expand during the pre-colonial period.
- 2015:** - Give three functions of the Lukiiko in the kingdom of Buganda during the pre-colonial period.
- Discuss **six** factors that led to the growth of the Asante empire by the 19th century.
- 2016:** - Identify **two** officials who assisted the ruler of the Shona to administer the Kingdom.
- Outline **five** economic activities of the Asante during the 19th Century.
- Outline the social organization of the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period.
- 2017:** - Give the **main** reason why the golden stool was important in the Asante Empire.
- 2018:** Give one function of the Odwira festival among the Asante during the 19th Century.
State two ways in which the Royal Fire was important in the Mwene Mutapa Kingdom.
- 2019:** - Give one symbol of unity among the Shona during the pre-colonial period.
- 2020:** - Who was *Omulamuzi* in Buganda kingdom during the 19th century.
- 2021:** - Identify five senior positions in Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period.
- 2022:** - Name **one** type of spirit among the Shona.
- 2023:** - State **five** duties of the Lukiiko among the Baganda during the pre-colonial period.
- Describe the social organization of the Shona in the 19th Century.

EUROPEAN INVANSION AND THE PROCESS OF COLONIZATION

- 1996:** - Name the Empire that was rule by Samori Toure during the European invasion of Africa.
- What methods did the European powers use to acquire colonies in Africa?
- Explain **six** factors which influenced Lewanika of the Balozzi to collaborate with the British.
- 1997:** - State the **main** reason why Samori Toure fought the French during the nineteenth century.
- Explain why *Maji Maji* uprising occurred between 1905 and 1907.
- What were the consequences of the *Maji Maji* uprising?
- 1998:** - Give **two** economic reasons which made European powers to scramble for African colonies.
- State the **main** contribution of religion in the Maji Maji uprising against German rule in Southern Tanzania.
- 1999:** - Show **two** ways in which the industrial Revolution in Europe promoted European colonization of Africa.
- 2000:** - State the **main** reason why the Independent churches movement started during the nineteenth century.
- State **one** economic factor which encouraged the Europeans to partition Africa during the 19th C.
- Give **one** reason why some African communities collaborated with the European imperialists.
- 2001:** - Identify **one** way in which the industrial Revolution contributed to colonization of Africa by Europeans.
- Give **one** factor which undermined European Company rule in Africa during the 19th century.
- What factors enabled Samori Toure to resist French colonization in West Africa.
- Explain **four** results of the defeat of the Mandika by the French in the nineteenth century.

- 2002:** - Give two methods that European powers used to occupy Africa during the nineteenth century.
- What reasons led to the failure of Maji Maji rebellion in 1907
- Explain **five** reforms that were introduced by the German administration after the Maji Maji uprising.
- 2003:** - Identify **one** way in which Africans reacted to European colonization of Africa.
- State one way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa.
- Give **three** reasons why Samori Toure resisted French colonization in West Africa.
- Explain **six** results of Samori Toure's resistance against the French occupation Africa between 1882 and 1898. in West Africa.
- 2004:** - Why was Ethiopia not colonized by the Europeans in the 19th century?
- State **one** social reason for the coming of Europeans to Africa in the 19th Century.
- Give **two** functions of chiefs in Zimbabwe during the colonial period.
- What were the terms of the Berlin Conference for 1884- 1885?
- Discuss the immediate results of the partition of African by Europeans.
- 2005:** - State **one** way in which European Nationalism contributed to colonization of Africa.
- Identify **two** chartered companies which were used to administer European colonial possessions in Africa.
- Give **one** reason why the Shona supported the British during the Ndebele war of 1893.
- Give **three** problems which European colonialists faced as they established their rule in Africa in the second half of the 19th century.
- What were the results of the collaboration between Lewanika of the Lozi and the British in the 19th C.
- 2006:** - What is the difference between the scramble and partition of Africa in the nineteenth century.
- Name **one** colony of British in West Africa.
- Give **one** reason why the Africans in Tanganyika were against the use of Akindas by German colonial administrators.
- Give **three** reasons why Lobengula was defeat by the British in 1893?
- What were the results of the British Ndebele war of 1893?
- 2007:** - Identify the **two** European powers that acquired colonies in East Africa.
- Give **one** reason why the Lozi collaborated with the British during the colonization of Africa.
- How did the invention of the steam engine contribute to the process of colonization in Africa?
- Explain **six** positive effects of European colonization of Africa.
- 2008:** - Identify the **main** aim of the Berlin conference between 1884 and 1885.
- Name **one** treaty signed between Lobengula and the British during the process of colonization of Africa.
- Identify the European power that took over the administration of Tanganyika after the 1st World War.
- Identify **five** causes of the Maji Maji rebellion in Central Tanganyika between 1905 and 1907.
- Why were the African communities defeated by the Germans during the Maji Maji rebellion?
- 2009:** - Define the term „sphere of influence“ as used by the European powers in Berlin conference of 1884 and 1885.
- Identify the three methods used by the French to acquire colonies in West Africa.
- Explain **six** factors that led to the defeat of Samori

- Toure by the French.
- 2010:** - Name the chartered company that was used to administer Tanganyika during the process of colonization.
- Give **one** economic reason which made European Countries to scramble for colonies in Africa.
- State **one** way in which the Ndebele benefited after the British-Ndebele War of 1893 to 1896.
- Give **three** methods used by European power to establish colonial rule in Africa.
- Explain **six** results of the collaboration between the Buganda and the British during the process of colonization.
- 2011:** - State **two** social factors¹ that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa by European powers.
- Name **one** African country that was not colonized by the European powers.
- State **two** roles played by the African chiefs' in British Colonial administration in Nigeria.
- Name the Chartered company that administered Zimbabwe during the process of colonization.
- State **three** factors that enabled European powers to colonize Africa in the late 19th Century.
- Explain **six** effects of the partition of Africa on the Africans.
- 2012:** - State **two** European activities in Africa before 1850.
- State **one** way in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened colonization of Africa.
- Give the **main** reason why the European powers held Berlin Conference of 1884 to 1885.
- 2013:** - State **two** ways in which chief Lewanika of the Lozi collaborated with the British in the late 19th C.
- Name **one** African community that took part in the Maji Maji uprising between 1905 and 1907.
- Outline **five** European activities in Africa during the 19th century.
- Explain **five** effects of the Mandinka resistance against the French invasion in the late 19th Century.
- 2014:** - Name the leader of the Lozi who collaborated with the British in the late 19th century.
- Identify **two** European activities in Africa during the 19th century.
- Explain **five** reasons why the Africans were defeated during the Maji Maji rebellion.
- 2015:** - Identify two methods used by the European powers to acquire colonies in Africa.
- 2016:** **No question tested.**
- 2017:** - State how humanitarian factors influenced the scramble for Africa.
- Outline **five** methods which were used by the Europeans to acquire colonies.
- 2018:** - State **two** social factors which caused the Maji maji rebellion.
- 2019:** - Identify the **main** method which was used by the European powers to suppress resisting African communities.
- State **three** terms of the Berlin conference.
- Describe six reasons for the defeat of Samori Toure by the French in 1898.
- 2020:** - State **five** social factors which led to the European scramble for colonies in Africa.
- Identify **Five** European powers which colonized Africa.
- Explain **five** results of the Mandinka resistance against the French invasion in the 19th century.
- 2021:** - Give one reason why Lubengula was defeated by the British.
- 2022:** - Give **two** countries in West Africa which were colonized by the French.
- 2023:** - Name **one** African community which participated in the Chimurenga War (1896-1897).
- Identify **two** methods used by the Europeans to acquire

colonies in Africa.

COLONIAL ADMINISTRATION

- 1996:** - Name **two** systems of colonial administration which were used by the British to administer their colonies in Africa.
- Describe the factors which facilitated the application of the French policy of assimilation in the four communes in Senegal.
- Discuss the effects of the French policy of assimilation in Senegal.
- 1997:** - What were the differences between the British policy of indirect rule and the French policy of assimilation?
- Explain why Fredrick Lugard used the policy of indirect rule to administer Northern Nigeria.
- 1998:** - Define indirect rule as a policy that was used by the British to administer their colonies in Africa.
- 1999:** **No question tested.**
- 2000:** - Identify **one** way in which the rise of nationalism undermined the policy of assimilation in French West Africa.
- 2001:** - State **two** reasons why indirect rule was unsuccessful in Southern Nigeria.
Why did the British use direct rule in Zimbabwe
- Explain the effects of British rule in Zimbabwe.
- 2002:** - State **two** conditions that one had to fulfill in order to become fully assimilated in French West Africa.
- Why did the British use indirect rule to administer Northern Nigeria.
- Explain why the use of indirect rule in southern Nigeria was unsuccessful.
- 2003:** **No question tested.**
- 2004:** **No question tested.**
- 2005:** - State **three** privileges which were enjoyed by assimilated Africans in the four communes of Senegal.
- Why did the French system of assimilation fail in the areas outside the communes?
- 2006:** **No question tested.**
- 2007:** - Give **two** results of the French assimilation policy in Senegal.
- 2008:** - Give one method used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa.
- Give **five** reasons why the British used Indirect rule to administer northern Nigeria.
- Explain **five** effects of the use of indirect rule by the British in Northern Nigeria.
- 2009:** **No question tested.**
- 2010:** - Give three conditions which one had to fulfil in order to become a French Citizen in Senegal.
- Explain **six** differences between the use of British indirect rule and the French assimilation policy.
- 2011:** **No question tested.**
- 2012:** - Name **three** communes which were established by the French in Senegal during the colonial period.
- Describe the structure of the British Colonial administration in Northern Nigeria.
- 2013:** - State three similarities between the French and the British structure of administration in Africa during colonial period.
- Explain **six** problems experienced by the French administration in Senegal.
- 2014:** - State **one** economic problem that was experienced by the British colonialists in Nigeria.
- 2015:** Name the European power that colonized Zimbabwe.
- 2016:** - Mention one consequence assimilation in Senegal.
- Give one economic problem experienced by the British colonialist in Nigeria.

- 2017:** - Outline **two** roles of the Emirs in Northern Nigeria during the colonial period.
- State **five** factors which influenced the British to use indirect rule in Northern Nigeria.
- 2018:** - Identify two features of the direct rule as applied by the British in Zimbabwe.
- State five factors which influenced the British to use indirect rule in Northern Nigeria.
- Explain **five** challenges which were experienced in the implementation of assimilation policy in Senegal.
- 2019:** - Name the British administrator who introduced indirect rule in Northern Nigeria.
- 2020:** - Identify **two** systems of administration used by the Europeans during the colonial period in Africa.
- 2021:** - Give the method of administration by the British in Northern Nigeria.
- 2022:** No question tested.
- 2023:** - Give **one** reason why the white settlers chose to establish self-government in Zimbabwe.

THE RISE OF AFRICAN NATIONALISM

- 1997:** - Give **two** ways through which the attainment of independence in Ghana contributed to liberation of other African countries from colonial rule.
- 1998:** - State **two** methods which the international community used to hasten the attainment of majority rule in South Africa.
- 1999:** No question tested.
- 2000:** No question tested.
- 2001:** No question tested.
- 2002:** - Give **two** political developments in South Africa between 1990 and 1994 which led to peaceful introduction of majority rule in the country.
- 2003:** No question tested.
- 2005:** - Name one political party that fought for independence in Ghana.
- 2006:** - Identify **two** peaceful methods which the nationalists used in South Africa in the struggle for Independence.
- What **five** reasons encouraged the nationalists' in Mozambique to use Armed struggle to attain independence.
- Describe the problems which undermined the activities of the nationalists in Mozambique.
- 2007:** - State the **main** reason why nationalism developed in Ghana during the colonial rule.
- 2008:** No question tested.
- 2009:** - Identify **one** political reform introduced by President Fredrick de Klerk that led to the achievement of black majority rule in South Africa.
- Give **three** reasons why it took long for Mozambique to achieve independence from Portugal.
- Explain **six** factors that favoured the success of FRELIMO nationalists during their struggle for independence in Mozambique.
- 2010:** - State **three** ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence.
- Explain **six** factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana.
- 2011:** - Give **two** economic reasons for the growth of African Nationalism in Ghana.
- 2012:** - Outline **five** grievances by Africans against apartheid in South Africa.
- Explain **five** challenges faced by African nationalists in their struggle for a majority rule in South Africa.
- 2013:** - Identify **two** roles played by ex-war soldiers in the growth of African nationalism after 1945.

- 2014:** - Name the political party that led Ghana to independence from Britain in 1957.
- 2015:** - State five factors that promoted nationalism in Ghana.
- Explain five factors that contributed to the success of the Front for the Liberation of the Mozambique(FRELIMO) in the struggle for independence in Mozambique.
- 2016:** - Give five reasons that encouraged nationalist's in Mozambique to use armed struggle to attain independence.
- Explain the challenges faced by the Nationalists in Mozambique.
- 2017:** - State **five** roles which were played by Kwame Nkrumah during the struggle for independence in Ghana.
- Explain **five** factors which were responsible for the growth of African nationalism in South Africa.
- 2018:** - State three external factors which speeded up the growth of African nationalism during the struggle for independence.
- Explain **six** challenges which were faced by the nationalists in South Africa during the apartheid rule.
- 2019:** State **two** political factors which undermined the nationalistic struggle for majority rule in South Africa.
- 2020:** - Discuss **five** reasons for the growth of nationalism in Mozambique.
- 2021:** - Identify **two** racial groups who competed for the control of South Africa during the Apartheid Era
- Discuss five political challenges experienced by the nationalists during the liberation struggle in Mozambique.
- 2022:** - Identify the political party which led Ghana to independence from Britain.
- Highlight **five** factors which promoted the growth of nationalism in Ghana.
- Explain **five** methods which were used by African nationalists in the struggle for independence.

WORLD WARS

- 1997:** - What event prompted the United States of America (USA) to join the First World War in 1917?
- 1998:** - Give **two** reasons why the Central Powers were defeated in the first World war.
- 1999:** - State **one** problem which faced the league of Nations
- 2000:** - Give the **main** reason why the league of Nations was established in 1919
- 2001:** - Identify **two** factors that undermined the effectiveness of the League of Nations.
- Why was the United States of America (USA) reluctant to join the First World war during the initial stage?
- Describe the results of the Second World War.
- 2002:** - Give the main reason why the League of Nations was formed in 1919.
- Describe three factors that enabled the allied powers to win the second World War.
- Explain the results of the Second World War.
- 2003:** - State **two** ways in which the treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 affected Germany.
- 2004:** - What were the causes of the first World War (1914 – 1918)
- Discuss the results of the First World War (1914 – 1918)
- 2005:** - What were the results of the bombing of Nagasaki and Hiroshima in Japan in 1945?
- 2006:** - Give **one** reason why the United States of America (U.S.A) did not join the First World War until 1917.
- Give the **main** reason for the failure of the League of Nations.
- 2007:** - Identify the immediate cause of the First World War.
- Identify **three** terms of the Treaty of Versailles of 1919.
- Give **six** reasons why the Central Powers were defeated in

- the First World War.
- 2008:** - State **two** economic results of the Second World War.
- Give **five** achievements of the League of Nations between 1919 and 1939.
- Why did the League of Nations fail to maintain World Peace?
- 2009:** List **three** European Countries that formed the Tripple alliance before the outbreak of the First World War.
- 2010:** - Identify **two** economic results of the First World War.
- State the role played by United State of America in ending the Second World War.
- 2011:** - Give the **main** reason for the formation of the League of Nations in 1919.
- 2012:** - State **one** way in which the rise of dictators in Europe contributed to the outbreak of the Second World War.
- 2013:** - Highlight **one** way in which economic rivalries between European powers contributed to the outbreak of the first world war.
- Give the **main** incident which made Japan to surrender unconditionally to the allied powers in 1945.
- 2014:** - Name the country that was blamed for the outbreak of the First World War.
- Give the main reason why the United States of America adopted the Marshall plan after the Second World War.
- 2015:** - Give three reasons why the United States of America did not join the First World War until 1917.
- Explain **six** effects of the First World War.
- 2016:** - Identify the country that was blamed for the outbreak of the First World War.
- Highlight the role played by the United States of America (USA) in ending the second World War.
- Describe **six** causes of the cold war after 1945.
- 2017:** - Give **two** nations which belonged to the Triple Entente during the First World War.
- Identify **three** political causes of the First World War.
- Explain **six** effects of the Second World War.
- 2018:** Give the **main** reason why the European countries formed alliances before the outbreak of the First World War.
- State **one** way in which Angola was affected by the Cold War.
- 2019:** - Identify the **three** countries that formed Triple Alliance before the outbreak of the First World War.
- Explain why the Allied powers were able to defeat the Central powers during the First World War.
- 2021:** - Name the person who initiated the formation of the Triple Alliance in 1882.
- Name **one** ideological bloc which was involved in the Cold War.
- Highlight **three** causes of Second World War.
- Explain **six** achievements of Pan African Movement.
- 2022:** No question tested.
- 2023:** - Name **two** military alliances which were formed during the Cold War.
- Name the event that marked the end of the Second World War in 1945.
- Outline **one** reason why United States of America did not join the First World War until 1917.
- Discuss **six** political results of the First World War.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- 1996:** - Name two agencies of the United Nations Organization (UNO) which deal with the problem of health.
- 1997:** No question tested.
- 1998:** - Why was the United Nations Organization (UNO) formed?
- Discuss the factors that have undermined the activities of the UNO.

- 1999:** - Give the **main** aim of the United Nations Conference on trade and development (UNCTAD).
- 2000:** - Give the main reason why the league of Nations was established in 1919.
- 2001:** - Identify **one** aim of the United Nations conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD).
- 2002:** - State the **main** cause of the cold war.
- 2003:** No question tested.
- 2004:** - Give **one** factor that led to the end of the cold war.
- State two reasons for the establishment of the United Nations Organization (UNO).
- 2005:** - State **two** advantages of being a member of the commonwealth organization.
- What are the functions of the security council of the united Nations.
- Explain **six** problems which the United Nations is facing in its efforts to maintain world peace.
- 2006:** No question tested.
- 2007:** - State **two** duties of the United Nations Secretariat.
- Give **two** achievements of the commonwealth.
- 2008:** - What is the main duty of the United Nations General Assembly?
- 2009:** - Name the organ of the United Nations that promotes justice in the world.
- Identify **one** superpower that was involved in the cold war.
- 2010:** - Give **two** principal organs of the United Nations.
- State **one** condition that a country should fulfill in order to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement.
- Explain **six** causes of the Cold War after 1945.
- 2011:** - What is 'veto power' as used by the United Nations?
- Identify five ways through which the United Nations (UN) promotes good governance in the world.
- Explain/five achievements of the Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) since its formation.
- 2012:** - Give **two** economic benefits enjoyed by members of the Commonwealth.
- State **three** permanent members of the United Nations Security Council.
- Explain **six** ways in which the United Nations provides humanitarian assistance.
- 2013:** - State **two** factors which promote economic relations between nations.
- State **two** ways in which Non-Aligned members safeguard their national security.
- 2014:** - Identify five main organs of the United Nations.
- Explain **five** Ways through Which the United Nations promotes peace in the World.
- 2015:** - State **three** common characteristics of the Commonwealth member states.
- Describe **six** achievements of the Commonwealth since its formation.
- 2016:** - Mention **two** ways in which Non-Aligned members safeguarded their National Security.
- 2017:** - Identify the organ of the Commonwealth which is responsible for policy making.
- 2018:** - State the main reason why countries establish diplomatic relations.
- State **one** way in which Angola was affected by the Cold War.
- State **three** ways in which terrorism is a threat to international peace.
- Describe **six** achievements of the Non-Aligned Movement since its formation.
- 2019:** - Highlight **two** ways in the Cold War was fought.
- Identify **two** permanent members of the United Nations Security Council.
- 2020:** - Name **two** organs of the commonwealth.

- Highlight **three** achievements of the United Nations.
- Explain **six** challenges which are faced by the United Nations in its effort to maintain world peace.
- 2021:** - Name one ideological bloc which was involved in the Cold War.
- State three aims of the Non Aligned Movement.
- Discuss the main role of each of the following specialized agencies of the United Nation.
- 2022:** - Name the headquarters of the United Nations.
- 2023:** - Define the term Commonwealth.
- Outline **three** ways through which the United Nations promotes world peace.
- COOPERATION IN AFRICA**
- 1996:** - In which **two** ways did the organization of Africa Unity (OAU) contribute to the liberation of the southern African countries?
- 1997:** - Why was the economic community of West African States (ECOWAS) formed?
- Explain the factors that have undermined the activities of the organization of African Unity (OAU).
- 1998:** No question tested.
- 1999:** - Name **one** organization which has been formed by the organization of African Unity (OAU) member countries to promote economic co- operation among Southern African countries.
- 2000:** -Why was the East African community formed?
- Explain **six** factors that led to the collapse of East African community.
- 2001:** - Give three organs of the Economic community of West African States (ECOWAS).
- What are the achievements of Economic Community of W. Africa States (ECOWAS) since its formation?
- 2002:** No question tested.
- 2003:** - Give **three** reasons why the preferential Trade Area (PTA) was formed.
- 2004:** - Identify **two** problems that may hinder the effective operation of international Trade Agreements.
- Describe the functions of the council of ministers of the organization of African Unity.
- Explain **six** achievement of the organization of African Unity (OAU) since its formation.
- 2005:** No question tested.
- 2006:** Give three organs of the Economic community of West African States (ECOWAS).
- What are the achievements of Economic Community of W. Africa States (ECOWAS) since its formation?
- 2007:** - State **two** achievements of Pan-Africanism between 1945 and 1963.
- Give **three** organs of Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
- Give **three** organs of the Economic community of West African State (ECOWAS) since its formations?
- 2008:** - State **two** objectives of the African National Congress.
- Apart from political instability in Uganda during the reign of Idd Amin
- state **two** other reasons that led to the collapse of the East African Community in 1977.
- State **five** aims of the organization of African Unity.
- Explain **five** differences between the organization of African Unity and the African Union.
- 2009:** - Name **two** English speaking member countries of the economic community of West Africa States (ECOWAS)
- 2010:** - Identify **three** duties performed by the Secretary General of the new East African Community established in 2001.
- Explain **six** benefits of the new East African Community

- established in 2001 to its members.
- 2011:** - State **three** objectives for the formation of Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA).
- Explain **six** challenges facing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA).
- 2012:** - Give the **main** reason why the Pan African movement was formed at the beginning of the 20th Century.
- Name **one** financial institution established by the African Union.
- 2013:** - Identify **five** contributions made by Kwame Nkrumah of Ghana in promoting Pan-Africanism.
- Describe five factors undermining the activities of the African Union (AU) since its formation in 2001.
- 2014:** - State **five** functions of the Commission of the African Union. Discuss five achievements of the Pan-African Movement.
- 2015:** - Give **two** functions of the East African Legislative Assembly of the East African Community 2001.
- State **one** function of the Court of Justice of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA).
- 2016:** - Identify **one** financial institution established by the African Union.
- Outline **five** aims of the Organization of African Unity (OAU).
- Discuss the difference between the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and the African Union (AU).
- 2017:** No question tested.
- 2018:** - Give one function of the Court of Justice of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa.
- Give **two** common services provided by the East African Community to the members between 1967 — 1977.
- State five objectives of the African Union (AU).
- Explain five challenges facing the East African Community (EAC) 2001.
- 2020:** - Give the **main** reason for the formation of Economy Community of West Africa (ECOWAS).
- state **three** challenges faced by the Pan African movement.
- Explain **six** achievements of the East African community.
- 2021:** - Highlight **two** organs of East African Community 2001.
- Explain **six** achievements of Pan African Movement.
- 2022:** - State **two** roles which were played by the Council of Ministers in the Organization of African Unity (O. A. U).
- 2023:** - Identify **three** organs of the Organization of African Unity (OAU).
- Discuss six challenges facing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa. (COMESA)

SOCIAL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND CHALLENGES IN AFRICA SINCE INDEPENDENT

- 1996:** No question tested.
- 1997:** No question tested.
- 1998:** - Identify **two** political challenges which Zaire has faced since independence.
- 1999:** No question tested.
- 2000:** - State **two** economic challenges which Tanzania has faced since independence.
- 2001:** - Give the **main** political challenge that the Democratic republic of Congo (Zaire) has face since independence.
- 2002:** No question tested.
- 2003:** - Name **two** main political changes that have faced the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence.
- Explain **six** challenges which Tanzania has faced since independence.
- 2004:** - State **one** aim of the Arusha Declaration in Tanzania.
- 2005:** - Give **two** reasons why there were civil wars in the

democratic republic of Congo (DRC) soon after independence

- 2006:** - State **two** political challenges that faced Tanzania during the rule of President Mwalimu Nyerere.
- 2007:** - Give **three** political changes introduced by Mobutu Sese Seko which led to dictatorship in the Democratic Republic of Congo.
- Explain the economic problems faced by the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence.
- 2008:** No question tested.
- 2009:** - Give **one** way in which policy of nationalization slowed down economic development in Tanzania during the rule of Julius Nyerere.
- 2010:** - Identify **two** ways in which Mwalimu Julius Nyerere promoted the development of Education in Tanzania after Independence.
- 2011:** - Outline **two** factors that enabled Tanzania to maintain national unity since independence.
- 2012:** - Identify **two** factors which have undermined the exploitation of mineral resources in the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence.
- State **two** ways in which poor infrastructure has slowed down economic development in Tanzania since independence.
- 2013:** - State **three** ways in which the Government of the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) promoted the education of Africans after independence.
- Explain **six** political challenges faced by the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) during the reign of Mobutu Sese Seko.
- 2014:** - State **three** political causes of instability in the Democratic Republic of Congo between 1960 and 1965.
- Describe **six** social developments that have taken place in Tanzania since independence.
- 2015:** - Give **two** functions of the East Africa Legislative Assembly of the East Africa Community, 2001.
- Identify **two** principles of the Arusha Declaration of 1967.
- 2016:** State **two** ways in which poverty has undermined economic development in Tanzania since independence.
- 2017:** - Name the European power that colonized the Democratic Republic of Congo.
- State **three** ways in which the Government of Tanzania nationalized resources following the Arusha Declaration.
- Discuss **six** political challenges which were experienced in the Democratic Republic of Congo at independence.
- 2018:** - State **two** ways in which poverty has undermined economic development in Tanzania since independence.
- 2019:** - Name the **two** political parties which merged to form Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) in Tanzania.
- 2020:** - Outline two political challenges that the DRC has faced since independence.
- Highlight **five** economic developments which have taken place in the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence.
- Explain **five** economic challenges that Tanzania has faced since independence.
- 2021:** No question tested.
- 2022:** No question tested.
- 2023:** - Identify the philosophy that was adopted by Tanzania for her development.

THE ELECTORAL PROCESS AND FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNMENTS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD

- 1996:** - What is the role of the prime minister in Britain?
- Explain **six** functions of the Federal Government of the United States of America. (USA).
- 1997:** - Name **two** houses of the British Parliament.
- What are the sources of the British Constitution?
- 1998:** No question tested.
- 1999:** - Identify the **main** difference between membership into the house of Lords and the House of Commons in Britain.
- What role does the queen of England play in relation to the British.
- Describe the functions of the British parliament government.
- 2000:** - State **one** privilege which members of the British Parliament enjoy.
- Describe the structure of the communist party in the union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR).
- Discuss **six** criticisms that have been made against the communist party.
- 2001:** No question tested.
- 2002:** - State the **main** reason why the USSR adopted a one party system of government.
- Describe the functions of the president of the United States of America (U.S.A)
- Explain how the system of government of the U.S.A works
- Give **one** function of the monarchy in Britain.
- 2003:** - What are the features of stage government in the United States of America?
- Explain **six** functions of the Federal government of the United States of America.
- 2004:** - Identify **one** way in which a person may become a member of the House of Lords in Britain.
- 2005:** - Name the type of constitution used in Britain
- Give one disadvantages of a federal system of government.
- 2006:** - Who is the head of Government in India?
- Give **three** categories of the Prime Ministries in Britain?
- What are the duties of the prime Ministries in Britain?
- 2007:** - Give **three** requirements for one to be allowed to contest as a presidential candidate in the United States of America.
- What are the functions of the United States Congress?
- 2008:** - Give **three** conditions that one should fulfill in order to be elected President of India.
- Write down **six** functions of the President of India.
- 2009:** - Identify **one** house of Congress in the United States of America.
- 2010:** - Identify **one** parliamentary duty of the Monarch in Britain.
- 2011:** - Name one major political party in the United States of America.
- Name **one** type of election held for the House of Commons in Britain.
- 2012:** - Identify **three** categories of members of the Executive in the United States of America.
- Describe **six** functions of the Federal Government of the United States of America.
- 2013:** - Identify **three** circumstances that may make the vice president assume presidency in India.
- Explain **six** functions of the president in India.
- 2014:** - Give **five** responsibilities of the state government in the United States of America.
- Explain **five** functions of the cabinet in India.
- 2015:** - Name **one** house of parliament in India
- Give **two** categories of persons who are disqualified from contesting for a constituency seat in Britain.
- 2016:** - State **three** requirements one has to fulfill in order to contest as a presidential candidate in the United states of

America (USA).

- Explain the functions of the United States Congress.
- 2017:** - Identify **one** major political party in Britain.
- Give the first Black President of the United States of America.
- State **three** ways in which the Monarch is important in Britain.
- Explain **six** responsibilities of the State governments in the United States of America.
- 2018:** - Identify three types of Federal Courts in the United States of America.
- Explain **six** responsibilities of the Federal Government of the United States of America.
- 2019:** Give **one** chamber of the Congress in the United States of America.
- Identify five ways through which the supremacy of the parliament may be limited in Britain.
- Discuss five functions of the Federal Government in the United States of America.
- 2020:** Identify **one** main political parties in the U.S.A.
- State **three** functions of the legislature in India.
- Explain **Six** advantages of the federal government of the United States of America (USA).
- 2021:** - State the main function of the House of Commons in Britain.
- Identify three arms of government of India.
- Explain six ways through which the powers of the president of the United States of America are checked.
- 2022:** - Identify **three** political parties in India.
- Discuss **six** functions of the President of India.
- Identify **three** categories of persons who are not allowed to contest for parliamentary seats in Britain.
- Explain **six** functions of the Congress in the United States of America (USA).