

HISTORY TOPICAL K.C.S.E. QUESTIONS. FROM 1996-2023 PAPER ONE

INTRODUCTION TO HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

- 1998:** - Name **two** sources of the history of the Kenyan communities during the pre- colonial period (2mks)
- 2003:** - State **two** disadvantages of relying on oral traditions as a source of history. (2mks)
- 2006:** - Identify **two** sources of Kenyan history (2mks)
- 2007:** - Give **two** reasons for studying Government. (2mks)
- 2009:** - Identify **one** branch in the study of History and Government of Kenya (1mk)
- 2010:** - Give the meaning of history. (1mk)
- 2011:** - Give **two** unwritten sources of information on History and Government. (2mks)
- 2012:** - Give **two** limitations of using anthropology as a source of information on History and government. (2mks)
- 2013:** - State **two** ways in which the study of History and Government promotes a sense of patriotism in the learner. (2mks)
- 2014:** - Give **two** ways in which archaeologists identify a pre-historic site. (2mks)
- 2015:** - Define the term 'pre-history'. (1mk)
- 2016:** - Identify **one** disadvantage of using anthropology as a source of information in History and Government. (1mk)
- 2020:** - Identify **two** forms of Oral Traditions used as sources of information in History and Government. (2mks)
- 2021:** - Identify **two** forms of government. (2mks).
- State **five** limitations of written records as a source of information in History and Government. (5mks)
- 2023** - Identify the arm of government that interprets law in Kenya. (1mk)

EARLY MAN

- 2005:** - Name **two** pre- historic sites in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2007:** - State **two** advantages of the discovery of fire by Early Man. (2mks)
- 2008:** - Identify **two** ways through which archaeologists obtain information on the history of Kenya. (2mks)
- 2017:** - Identify **two** pre-historic sites where the remains of Kenyapithecus were discovered. (2mks)
- 2018:** - Name the last stage in the evolution of man. (1mk).
- 2019:** - Identify **two** theories which explain the origin of man. (2).

THE PEOPLE OF KENYA UPTO THE 19TH CENTURY

- 1996:** - What factors made the Cushite's migrate into Kenya during the pre - colonial period? (10mks)
- Explain **five** results of the migration of the Cushite into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
- 1997:** - Give **two** factors which led to the migration and settlement of the Iteso into Kenya by 1800. (2mks)
- Explain the results of the migration and settlement of the Somali into Kenya by 1800. (7mks)
- 1998:** - In what **two** ways did the Kenyan communities interact during the pre-colonial period? (2mks)
- Describe the migration and settlement of the Eastern Bantu Speaking communities into Kenya upto 1800. (5mks)
- Discuss the results of the migration and settlement of the Eastern Bantu into Kenya q1 by 1900 (10mks)
- 1999:** - What was the base of the political organization among the Cushites during the pre- colonial period? (1mk)
- Name **two** Bantu communities in Kenya whose ancestors settled in the Mount Elgon area before migrating to their

present homeland. (2mks)

- Why did the Bantu migrate from their coastal settlement at Shungwaya in the sixteenth century? (3mks)
- 2000:** - State **two** ways in which the Akamba interacted with the Agikuyu in the pre-colonial period (2mks)
- Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the plains Nilotes into Kenya. (10mks)
- 2001:** - State **two** ways in which the Nandi and the Abaluyia communities interacted during the pre- colonial period. (2)
- Give **one** reason why the Mijikenda community migrated from their settlement at Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
- What **five** factors led to the migration of the Iteso from their original home in the Lake Turkana region to their present homeland? (5mks)
- Explain **five** effects of the migration and settlement of the Iteso in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2002:** - State **one** way in which the Abagusii and the Kipsigis interacted during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
- What were the results of the settlement of the Luo in Kenya during the pre-colonial period? (7mks)
- 2003:** - Give **one** way in which the knowledge of iron working helped in the migration of the Bantu (1mk)
- State three ways through which communities in Kenya interacted during the pre - colonial period. (3mks)
- 2004:** - Give **two** reasons for the migration of the Borana from Ethiopia into Kenya. (2mks)
- Why did the Bantu migrate from their original homeland? (5mks)
- 2005:** - Give **five** reasons which led to the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre- colonial period. (5mks)
- Explain **five** results of the interactions between the Bantu and the Cushites in Kenya during the pre- colonial period. (10mks)
- 2006:** - Name **one** community in Kenya that belongs to the River Lake Nilotes (1mk)
- Why did the highlands Nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre- colonial period? (5mks)
- Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the highland Nilotes in Kenya (10mks)
- 2007:** - Name the dispersal area of the Eastern Bantu. (1mk)
- Give **five** reasons for the migration of the Luo from their original homeland into Kenya. (5mks)
- What were the social effects of the expansion of the Luo into Western Kenya? (10mks)
- 2008:** - Name two communities in Kenya who belong to the Plain Nilotes. (2mks)
- What was the original homeland of the Eastern Cushites? (1)
- 2009:** Apart from the Maasai, name one other plains Nilotes found in Kenya (1mk)
- 2010:** Identify one age-grade for elders among the Akamba. (1mk)
- State the first settlement area of the Luo during their migration from Sudan. (1mk)
- Give **five** reasons which influenced the migration of the Plains Nilotes to Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
- Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Maasai in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
- 2011:** - What was the **main** reason for the migration of the Eastern Bantu from Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period? (1mk)
- Give two reasons why Kenyan Communities fought against each other during the pre- Colonial period.
- 2012:** - Identify **one** community in Kenya which belongs to the Southern Cushitic group. (1mk)
- Name **two** Bantu groups in Kenya which settled in Mount Elgon area before migrating to their present homeland. (2)

- 2013:** - Name the community in Kenya that belongs to the Southern Cushites. (1mk)
- Give **five** reasons for the migration of the Mijikenda from Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period. (5mk)
- Explain **five** social effects of the migration and settlement of the Mijikenda in their present homeland. (10mks)

- 2014:** - Identify **one** natural factor that caused the Abagusii to migrate from Mount Elgon region to their present homeland (1mk)
- Identify the **three** Luo groups Which migrated into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)

- 2015:** - Identify **two** sub-groups of the Kalenjin speakers. (2mks)
- Give **five** reasons which influenced the migration of the Abagusii into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5mk)
- Discuss five effects of migration and settlement of the Plain Nilotes during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)

- 2016:** - Identify **two** communities in Kenya which belong to the Western Bantu group. (2mks)
- State **two** similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and Abaluyia of Kenya during the 19th C. (2mks)

- 2017:** - State two ways in which the migration of the Cushites into Kenya affected the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
- Apart from the Akamba, identify **five** other Eastern Bantu communities which settled in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)

- 2018:** - Which is the largest linguistic group in Kenya? (1mk)
- Give **two** sub-groups of the Mjikenda. (2mk)
- Describe five aspects of the social organization of the Agikuyu in the 19th century, (10mks)

- 2019:** - State **two** ways in which the Agikuyu interacted with the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
- Name the original homeland of the River-Lake Nilotes of Kenya. (2mks)

- 2020:** - Name **Two** Eastern Cushitic communities who migrated into Kenya during Precolonial period (2mks).
- 2021:** - Identify **two** linguistic groups in Kenya. (2mks)
- State **two** ways in which the Agikuyu interacted with the Akamba during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)

- Identify the Cushitic community which attacked the Bantu at Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
- 2022:** - Identify **two** groups of Highland Bantus in Kenya. (2mks)
- Give the origin of the southern Cushites who settled in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

- State five causes of migration of the Highland Nilotes into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
- 2023** - Name **five** Kalenjin sub-groups in Kenya. (1mk)

SOCIAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ORGANISATION OF KENYAN SOCIETIES IN THE 19TH CENTURY

- 1996:** - Give **two** functions of the council of elders among the Akamba during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
- 1997:** - Describe the political organization in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (8mks)
- 1999:** - Identify the **two** economic activities which the maasai acquired as a result of interacting with the Agikuyu during their settlement in Kenya (2mks)
- What religious functions did the Orkoiyot of the Nandi perform during the pre- colonial period? (2mks)
- Give **two** main factors which influenced the Abaluyia to become crop farmers by the beginning of the 19thC (2mks)
- Describe (i) The political and (6mks)
- (ii)The social organization of the Mijikenda during the pre- colonial period. (6mks)

- 2000:** - Give **two** economic reasons why the Cushites migrated from their original homeland into Kenya (2mks)
- Identify the **main** reason why the Mijikenda lived in the kaya (1mk)
- Describe the political organization of the Maasai during the pre- colonial period. (5mks)
- 2001:** - Give **two** reasons why the council of elders among the Ameru was important before the establishment of colonial rule. (2mks)
- What was the main significance of circumcision in some African traditional societies in Kenya? (1mk)
- 2002:** - State **two** functions of the Council of Elders (Njui Ncheke) of the Ameru (2mks)
- Describe the socio- political organization of the Luo during the pre- colonial period (8mks)
- 2003:** - Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre- colonial period. (8mks)
- 2004:** - State **two** ways in which Kenyan communities interacted during the pre- colonial period (2mks)
- State **two** functions of the Laibon among the Maasai during pre- colonial period in Kenya. (2mks)
- Describe the political organization of the Akamba during the pre- colonial period. (10mks)
- 2005:** - Identify the **main** economic activity of the Plain Nilotes during the pre- colonial period. (2mks)
- Identify **one** community in Kenya which had a centralized system of government in pre- colonial Kenya. (1mk)
- 2006:** - State **two** economic activities of the Abagusii in Kenya during the pre- colonial period. (2mks)
- 2007:** - State **two** duties of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi. (2mks)
- 2008:** - State **two** similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and Abagusii of Kenya during the 19th C. (2mks)
- 2009:** - What was the main economic activity of the Cushites in the pre- colonial period? (1mk)
- State **two** political functions of the council of elders among the Agikuyu during the colonial period (2mks)
- 2010:** - Identify **one** age-grade for elders among the Akamba. (1mk)
- 2011:** - State **five** economic activities of the Borana during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
- Describe the social organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
- 2012:** - State **two** religious functions performed by Oloibon of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
- 2013:** - State **two** political functions of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the 19th century. (10mks)
- 2014:** - Describe the political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)
- 2016:** - State two similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and Abaluhya of Kenya during the 19th Century.
- 2017:** - Identify the main economic activity of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period.
- Describe the political organization of the Akamba during the pre-colonial period.
- 2018:** - Describe **five** aspects of the social organization of the Agikuyu in the 19th century. (10mks)
- 2019:** -Identify the main economic activity of the Akamba during the pre-colonial period.
- 2020:** - Give two social functions of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi during the pre-colonial period.
- Describe the political organization of the Agikuyu during the precolonial period. (10mks)
- 2021:** - Describe the social organization of the Borana in the 19th Century. (5mks)
- 2022:** - State **two** functions of the Oloibon among the Maasai in the 19th Century. (2mks)
- Identify **two** roles played by medicine men among the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)

- Identify **five** sub-groups of the Mijikenda in Kenya. (5mks)
- Explain **five** economic activities of the Mijikenda during the 19th century. (10mks)
- 2023** - Identify the most important social activity of the Bantu in the 19 Century. (1mrk)
- Explain **five** economic activities of the Luo in the 19 Century. (10mrks)

CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AFRICA AND THE OUTSIDE WORLD UP TO THE 19TH CENTURY.

- 1996:** - State **two** factors which made it possible for the Arab traders to come to the Kenya coast before 1500. (2mks)
- Identify **one** contribution of John Krapf to the spread of Christianity in Kenya during the 19th century. (2mks)
- Why were the Portuguese able to conquer the Kenyan coast during the sixteenth century? (5mks)
- Explain **six** factors which led to the collapse of the Portuguese rule on the Kenyan coast by the end of the seventeenth century. (10mks)
- 1997:** - Identify **two** factors which encouraged the spread of Islam in Kenya by 1500. (2mks)
- State **two** main reasons why the Oman rulers were interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan coast. (2mks)
- Explain Why Christian missionaries established mission stations in Kenya during the colonial period. (7mks)
- What factors undermined Christian missionary activities in Kenya during the nineteenth century? (8mks)
- 1998:** - Give the **main** reason why early visitors from Arabia came to the Kenyan coast before 1500. (1mk)
- State **two** reasons why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus. (2)
- Why were the Portuguese able to control the Kenya coast between 1500 and 1700? (3mks)
- Describe the results of the Portuguese rule of the Kenya Coast (12mks)
- 1999:** - State **two** benefits of Portuguese rule over the coastal settlement (2mks)
- Describe the characteristics of the coastal towns by 1500. (5)
- Explain **five** factors which led to the decline of the coastal towns after 1500. (10mks)
- What factors encouraged the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade during the nineteenth century? (5mks)
- Explain the effects of slave trade on the African communities in Kenya (10mks)
- 2000:** - State **two** main factors which enabled traders from Arabia to come to the Kenyan coast before 1500. (2mks)
- State **two** reasons why the Portuguese were able to conquer the coastal settlements by 1500. (2mks)
- Identify **two** methods which long distance traders used to acquire slaves during the nineteenth century. (2mks)
- Describe the way of life of the people who lived in the coastal city states by 1500. (7mks)
- Explain **four** factors which led to the decline of the coastal settlements between 1500 and 1700. (8mks)
- 2001:** - Identify **two** factors that led to the spread of Islam along the Kenyan coast by sixteenth century. (2mks)
- Give **one** reason why Seyyid Said took direct control of the settlements along the coast of Kenya in 1806 (1mk)
- Why did Christian missionaries come to Kenya in the nineteenth century? (5mks)
- Explain **six** results of the coming of Christian missionaries to Kenya. (10mks)
- 2002:** - A part from trade, give one reason why the Arabs migrated to the Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D. (1mk)
- State **two** factors which encouraged the Akamba to participate in the long-distance trade during the 19thC. (2mks)

- Why were the Portuguese interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan coast during the 16th century (3mks)
- Explain **six** effects of Portuguese role on the Kenyan Coast. (12mks)
- 2003:** - Identify **one** in which the monsoon winds led to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world. (1mk)
- State **three** economic benefits of the Oman rule along the Kenyan coast during the nineteenth century. (3mks)
- State **two** ways through which mission stations promoted the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (2mks)
- Outline the stages in the Portuguese conquest of the coastal towns up to 1510 (3mks)
- Explain **six** factors that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule on the Kenyan coast. (12mks)
- 2004:** - Identify **one** factor that facilitated contact between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by the end of the 16thCentury. (1mk)
- What factors influenced Seyyid Said's decision to transfer his capital to Zanzibar. (3mks)
- Describe the effects of long distance trade in Kenya during the 19th century. (12mks)
- 2005:** - Name **one** community in Kenya which played a leading role in the long distance trade. (1mk)
- Give **two** evidences which show that Chinese traders reached the Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D. (2mks)
- State the **main** reason for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan coast in the 15th century. (1mk)
- 2006:** - Give **one** reason which led to the decline of Gedi during the 15th century. (1mk)
- 2007:** - Give the **main** reason why the rulers of Malindi welcomed the Portuguese in the 16th century. (1mk)
- Give **two** factors which influenced Seyyid Said to develop agriculture in Zanzibar in the 19th Century. (2mks)
- Identify **five** factors that led to the growth of town along the coast of Kenya before the 19th Century. (5mks)
- Describe the way of life in the Coastal towns of Kenya before the 19th Century. (10mks)
- 2008:** - Give the **main** reason why the early visitors came to the Kenyan coast by 1500 A.D. (1mk)
- Name the missionary society that established a home for freed slaves at the coast of Kenya in the 19th C. (1mk)
- Give three factors which contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by the 16th century. (3mks)
- What reasons led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan coast during the 17th century. (12mks)
- 2009** - Name **two** groups that rivaled the Portuguese for the control of the Kenyan coast in the 16th century (2mks)
- Give the evidence which shows that early visitors reached the Kenyan coast before the 15th century (3mks)
- Explain **six** results of the interaction between the people of the Kenyan Coast and the Arab (12mks)
- Give **three** reasons for the coming of European Christian missionaries to Kenya in the 19th Century (3mks)
- Explain **six** factors that hindered the work of early Christian missionaries in Kenya (12mks)
- 2010:** - Name **one** early Christian missionary who worked in Kenya (1mk)
- Give **three** reasons why the early visitors came to the Kenyan-coast before 1500 A.D. (3mks)
- Explain **six** factors that contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by 1900. (12mrks)
- 2011:** - Identify the **two main** items of trade from the interior of Kenya during the long distance trade. (2mks)
- Identify **two** contributions made by the early Christian missionaries in the field of education in Kenya. (2mks)

- State **three** reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan Coast in the 15th Century. (3mks)
- Explain **six** effects of the Portuguese rule on the East African Coast. (12mks)
- 2012:** - Give **two** factors that enabled the early visitors to come to the Kenyan coast by 1500 A.D. (2mks)
- Name **one** Arab family which ruled the Kenyan coast on behalf of Oman. (1mk)
- Name the African community that organized long distance trade in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
- 2013:** - Give **two** ways through which knowledge in marine technology facilitated the coming of the early visitors to the Kenyan Coast. (2mks)
- Identify the town that was established by missionaries in Kenya as a centre for freed slaves during the 19th C.
- State **five** factors which influenced the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade. (5mks)
- Describe **five** effects of the long distance trade on the people of Kenya. (10mks)
- 2014:** - State the main factor that contributed to rise of city-states along the Kenya-coast before 1500 AD.
- Give **five** reasons that led to the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast. (5mks)
- Explain five effects of Christian missionary activities in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2015:** - Name the winds that aided the early visitors to come to the Kenyan coast up to 1500 AD. (1mrk)
- Give **two** reasons why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. (2mks)
- State **five** reasons for the Portuguese success in the conquest of the Kenyan coast. (5mks)
- Explain **five** social effects of the Indian Ocean Trade on the people of the Kenyan coast up to 1500 AD.
- 2016:** - Identify two foreign powers that took control of the Kenyan Coast during the 19th Century. (2mks)
- Which factor influenced Seyyid Said to develop agriculture in Zanzibar during the 16th Century? (2mks)
- 2017:** - State **two** factors which enabled the Arabs to sail from Oman to the Kenyan Coast. (2mks)
- 2018:** - Give **five** reasons that led to the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast. (5mks)
- Explain **five** effects of Christian missionary activities in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2019:** - Outline **three** factors that enabled the early visitors to come to the East African Coast before 1500 AD. (3mks)
- Explain **six** effects of the Indian Ocean Trade on the East African Coastal inhabitants before 1500 AD
- 2020:** - Give **one** reason for the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast before 1500 AD. (1mrk)
- Give **two** commodities obtained from the Kenyan Coast during the Long Distance Trade. (2mks)
- Apart from Fort Jesus, which other historical monument was built by the Portuguese in Kenya? (1mrk)
- State **five** reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan Coast. (5mks)
- Explain **five** challenges faced by early Christian missionaries in their work in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2021:** - Highlight **two** factors which led to the increase in demand for slaves along the East African Coast during the 19th Century. (2mks)
- 2023** - Which Christian Missionary group established a centre for freed slaves at the Kenyan Coast. (1mk)
- Identify **five** groups of the early visitors into East African Coast up to 1500 AD. (5mks)
- Discuss **five** factors which led to the decline of city-states along the Kenyan Coast. (10mks)

- Name three missionaries who came to Kenya before 1960. (3mks)

CITIZENSHIP

- 1997:** - Explain the circumstances which may force the government to limit the rights and the freedoms of the individual (12mks)
- 1998** - State one fundamental right of the individual which a person in prison is deprived of? (12mks)
- 2003:** - State **one** reason why the government may limit the freedom of speech. (1mrk)
- 2005:** - Explain **six** responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (12mks)
- 2007:** - State **two** ways through which a person can become a citizen of Kenya. (2mks)
- 2008:** - Identify **two** ways of becoming a Kenyan citizen. (2mks)
- Give **one** reason why the government of Kenya may limit a person's freedom of speech. (1mrk)
- 2010:** - Give **two** reasons that can make a registered person lose citizenship in Kenya.
- Give one type of human rights.
- 2011:** - Name the document which contains the Rights of the Child in Kenya.
- 2012:** - Give the **main** reason why a Kenyan citizen should obey the law. (1mrk)
- 2013:** - Give **three** conditions that a person should meet to qualify to be a Kenyan citizen by birth (3mks).
- Give **one** economic responsibility of a Kenyan citizen. (1mrk)
- 2014:** *no questions from this topic.*
- 2015:** *no questions from this topic.*
- 2016:** - Give **one** economic duty of a Kenyan citizen. (1mrk).
- 2017:** - State two conditions which one must fulfil in order to get Kenyan citizenship by registration. (2mks)
- 2018:** - Highlight one way of becoming a citizen in Kenya. (1mrk)
- 2019** - Give one advantage of dual citizenship to a Kenyan. (1mrk)
- 2021:** - Name the document which contains the Bill of Rights for Kenyan citizens. (2mks)
- 2022:** - State **main** purpose of the Bill of Rights in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2023:** - State **two** categories of people who may qualify for registration as Kenyan Citizens. (2mks)

NATIONAL INTERGRATION

- 1996:** Explain six factors which have promoted national unity in Kenya since 1963. (12mks)
- 2001:** - Explain five factors that promote national unity in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2002:** - Give **one** way through which the education system in Kenya promotes national Unity. (1mrk)
- 2003:** - Give **one** way in which rural to rural migrations in Kenya contribute to national unity. (1mrk)
- 2004:** - Describe three practices that may interfere with national unity. (3mks)
- 2005:** - Give three symbols of National Unity. (3mks)
- Explain six factors which undermine National Unity in Kenya. (12mks)
- 2006:** - Identify **two** peaceful ways of resolving conflicts (2mks)
- 2010:** - Identify **two** symbols of national unity in Kenya. (2mks)
- Give **two** reasons' that can make a registered person to lose citizenship in Kenya (2mks)
- Give the meaning of the term 'national integration.' (1mrk)
- 2011:** - Give **two** ways in which education has promoted national unity in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2012:** *No question.*
- 2013:** *No question.*
- 2014:** - Give **one** economic factor that promotes national unity in Kenya. (1mrk)
- Identify **one** way in which elders resolve conflicts in

- the community. (1mrk)
- 2015:** - Give **two** peaceful methods of resolving conflicts in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2016:** **No question.**
- 2017:** - State two ways in which poverty undermines unity in Kenya. (2mks)
- Identify one political factor which causes conflicts in Kenya. (1mrk)
- 2018:** - Identify **two** activities that promote national unity in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2019:** - State **two** ways in which national integration has promoted economic development in Kenya. (2mks).
- 2020:** - Highlight **Two** National Days celebrated in Kenya. (2mks).
- Identify three peaceful methods of conflict resolution in Kenya. (3mks)
- Explain six factors which undermine national unity in Kenya. (12mks)
- 2021:** - Give the meaning of the term 'conflict. (1mrk)
- 2022:** - State **two** ways in which the use of Kiswahili promotes national unity in Kenya. (2mks)

URBANIZATION

- 2018.** - State two natural factors that were responsible for the rise of Nairobi as an urban Centre. (2mks)

CONSTITUTION AND CONSTITUTION MAKING

- 1996:** - Which provision in the Kenya constitution protects the wealth of individuals in the country? (1mk)
- Describe the main provisions of the independence constitution of Kenya. (3mks)
- 1998:** - Describe the constitutional amendments which took place in Kenya between 1964 and 1992. (12mks)
- 2000:** - State one way in which the Kenya constitution promotes national unity. (1mrk)
- What were the three features of the independence constitution of Kenya? (3mks)
- 2003:** - State two provisions of the independence constitution of Kenya. (2mks)
- Name the type of constitution used in Kenya (1mk)
- 2006:** - Identify five requirements in the constitution making process. (5mks)
- Describe five features of the Independence Constitution of Kenya. (10mks)
- 2010:** - Give **three** reasons why the constitution is important in Kenya. (3mks)
- 2014:** - State **five** decisions reached at after the first Lancaster House Conference of 1960. (5mks)
- Describe **five** main features of the Constitution of Kenya. (10mks)
- 2015:** *No question tested on this topic.*
- 2016:** *No question tested on this topic.*
- 2017:** *No question tested on this topic.*
- 2018.** - Give **two** types of constitutions. (2mks)
- Discuss **six** features of the Constitution of Kenya (2010). (12mks)
- 2021:** - Identify the type of constitution that is used in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2022:** - Highlight **five** features of the independence Constitution of Kenya. (10mks).
- Identify **one** House of parliament created by the independence constitution. (1mk)

DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

- 1997:** - State one fundamental right of the individual which a person in prison is deprived. (2mks)
- 2001:** - Identify the main reason why suspected criminals are tried in a court of law. (1mrk)
- 2002:** - Explain **six** ways in which the Bill of Rights protects the rights of the individual. (12mks)
- 2006:** - What is direct democracy? (1mk)
- Identify two development rights of children (2mks)
- Name the document which contains the rights of citizens in Kenya (1mk)
- Explain the right to an accused person during trial in a court of law in Kenya (10mks)
- 2010:** - Give **one** type of human rights. (1mrk)
- 2011:** - Name the document which contains the rights of the child in Kenya. (1mks)
- 2012:** - State **two** advantages of representative democracy. (2mks)
- Give **three** circumstances in which one's right to life may be taken away. (3mks)
- Explain **six** reasons why it is important to respect Human Rights. (12mks)
- 2013:** - Explain **six** social rights of an individual in Kenya. (12mks)
- 2014:** - Give **five** reasons why human rights are important. (5mks)
- Explain **five** functions of the Kenya National Commission on Human Rights. (10mks)
- 2015:** - State **two** ways in which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2016:** - State the meaning of "Direct democracy". (1mk)
- Describe the rights of an accused person in a court of law during trial in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2017:** - Identify the **main** disadvantage of democracy. (1mrk)
- State **two** ways in which the Bill of Rights promotes the interest of youth in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2018:** - State **two** types of democracy. (2mks)
- 2019:** - Identify **one** minority group whose rights were protected by the Constitution of Kenya at independence. (1mrk)
- Outline two advantages of indirect democracy as practiced in Kenya. (2mks)
- Give the type of human right which is violated if a person is unlawfully detained. (1 mark)
- 2021:** - Identify **five** categories of special groups of people whose rights are enshrined in the Constitution of Kenya. (5mks)
- 2022:** - State **two** rights of a child contained in the Constitution of Kenya. (2mks)

ESTABLISHMENT OF COLONIAL RULE IN KENYA

- 1996:** - Name the company which administered Kenya on behalf of the British government upto 1895. (1mrk)
- Give two reasons why the District Focus for Rural Development was established in Kenya. (2mks)
- Outline five reasons why the Nandi resisted the imposition of British colonial rule over their territory. (5mks)
- Discuss the factors which led to the defeat on the Nandi resistance by the British colonial rule over their territory. (10mks)
- 1997:** - Give the main reasons why the British were able to conquer Kenya during the nineteenth century. (1mrk)
- State two reasons why Britain used the Imperial British East Africa Company to administer her possessions. (2mks)
- Why did the British become interested in establishing their control over Kenya during the second half of the nineteenth century? (6mks)
- Explain why some African communities resisted the establishment of British rule in Kenya. (6mks)
- 1998:** - Give two reasons why the Agiriyama were opposed to British Colonial rule. (2mks)

- State two terms of the Anglo- German Agreement of 1886. (2mks)
- What factors facilitated the establishment of British control over Kenya during the nineteenth century? (5mks)
- Explain why the Nandi were able to sustain their resistance against the British for a long time. (10mks)
- 1999:** - Give two reasons why the British allowed the imperial British East Africa Company to administer their possession in East Africa during the nineteenth century. (2mks)
- State two ways in which the Wanga Kingdom benefited from the collaboration between Nabongo Mumia and the British during the scramble. (2mks)
- 2000:** - Describe five results of the collaboration between Mumia of the Wanga and the British? (5mks)
- Explain **five** reasons why Britain was interested in establishing control over Kenya during the European scramble for East Africa. (10mks)
- 2001:** - Identify **two** ways in which the Maasai benefited from their collaboration with the British. (2mks)
- 2002:** - Give **two** reasons why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British. (2mks)
- What economic reasons encouraged the British to colonize Kenya during the nineteenth century? (3mks)
- 2003:** - Give **five** reasons why Britain colonized Kenya. (5mks)
- Explain why Kenyan communities were defeated by the British during the establishment of colonial rule. (10mks)
- 2004:** - Give **two** methods used by Europeans to acquire territories in Kenya during the 19th century. (2mks)
- Why did the Nandi resist British invasion of their territory between 1896 – 1905? (5mks)
- Explain **five** factors which enabled the Nandi to resist British invasion for a long time. (10mks)
- 2005:** - State **two** problems which the imperial British East African Company had in the administration of the protectorate. (2mks)
- Name the treaty which marked the colonial spheres of influence in East Africa in 1886. (1mrk)
- State **three** methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (3mks)
- Why did the British use direct rule in administering most parts of Kenya? (3mks)
- 2006:** - What were the activities of the imperial British East Africa company (IBEA Co) Between 1888 and 1895? (5mks)
- Why did imperial British East Africa Company (IBEA co.) rule come to an end in 1895? (10mks)
- Give **five** political reasons that led to the colonization of Kenya by the British during the 19th century. (5mks)
- 2007:** - Apart from the Nandi, name **two** other communities that resisted the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (1mk)
- State the main duty of the Governor during the British colonial rule in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2008:** - State two causes of the Agiriyama resistance to the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2009:** - Identify **two** communities which resisted the British Occupation of Kenya. (2mks)
- Give **three** causes of the Somali resistance to the British rule in Kenya during the 19th century. (3mks)
- Explain **six** negative effects of British colonial on the people of Kenya (12mks)
- 2010:** - State **three** socio-economic reasons why Britain colonized Kenya in the 19th Century. (3mks)
- 2011:** - Explain **six** results of the Nandi resistance against British occupation. (12mks)
- 2012:** - State **five** causes of the Nandi resistance against the British invasion. (5mks)
- Explain **five** effects of the Maasai collaboration with the British in the early 20th Century. (10mks)

- 2013:** - Give **two** reasons why the British used the Imperial British East African Company (I.B.E.A.C.) to administer its possessions in Kenya. (2mks)
- Identify **two** ways in which the results of the collaboration of the **Maasai** with British was similar to that of the **Wanga**. (2mks)
- 2014:** - State **three** methods used by the British to establish colonial rule in Kenya. (3mks)
- Explain **six** problems experienced by the I BEACo to establish colonial rule in Kenya. (12mks)
- 2016:** - Identify **five** causes of the Nandi resistance against British invasion in Kenya. (5mks)
- Explain **five** results of the Maasai collaboration with the British in the early 20th Century. (10mks)
- Outline **three** reasons of Somali resistance against the British rule in Kenya in the 19th Century. (3mks)
- Describe **six** negative effects of British colonial rule on the people of Kenya. (12mks).
- 2017:** - Give **two** similar effects of the Maasai and Wanga collaboration with the British. (2mks)
- 2018:** - Name the leader of the Wanga who collaborated with the British. (1mrk)
- Explain **five** factors responsible for the Agiriyama resistance to the British rule in Kenya. (10mks)
- Mention **two** methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2019:** - Explain **six** results of collaboration between Lenana and the British. (12mks).
- 2020:** - Outline **two** ways through which African communities in Kenya responded to the British colonization. (2mks)
- 2021:** - State **two** causes of the Bukusu resistance against the British. (2mks)
- 2021:** - Discuss **five** factors which led to the collapse of the Imperial British East African Company (IBEAC) in 1894. (10)
- 2022:** - Highlight **two** methods which were used by the British to establish colonial rule in Kenya. (2mks)
- Outline **five** factors which enabled the Nandi to resist the British invasion for a long period. (5mks)
- Explain **five** results of the collaboration between the British and the Wanga during the colonial period. (10mks)
- 2023:** - Name the leader who led the Nandi resistance against the British invasion. (1mk)
- Give two reasons why the Akamba collaborated with the British. (2mks)
- Discuss six results of the Maasai collaboration with the British in Kenya. (12mks)

COLONIAL ADMINISTRATION IN KENYA.

- 1999:** - Identify one institution which advised the government in Kenya in the administration of the colony during the early twentieth century (1mrk)
- 2006:** - Identify **one** method used by the British to administer Kenya colony between 1920 and 1963. (1mrk)
- 2011:** - Identify **three** methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (3mks)
- 2015:** - Give **one** reason Why the British used indirect rule in some parts of Kenya. (1mrk)
- 2017:** - Identify the **main** reason why the local government was established in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mrk)
- 2018:** - Identify five roles of chiefs during the colonial period in Kenya. (5mks)
- 2019:** - Give **three** reasons why the British used direct rule in Kenya. (3mks)
- 2022:** - Give **five** levels of colonial administration in Kenya. (5mks)

- 2023:** - Who was the head of the executive arm of government in Kenya during the colonial period? (1mk)

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE COLONIAL PERIOD IN KENYA

- 1996:** - Identify **two** factors which enabled the white settlers to establish farms in the Kenya Highlands during the colonial period. (2mks)
- Give **two** factors which led to the establishment of urban centres in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- State **two** results of the development of railway transport in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- 1997:** - State **two** ways through which the construction of the Uganda railway contributed to the development of settler farming in Kenya. (2mks)
- Give **one** reason why Africans were denied equal educational opportunities with other races during the colonial period. (1mk)
- 1998:** - Give **one** reason why the British colonial government encouraged while settlers to come to Kenya. (1mk)
- Give **one** reason for the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
- Identify **two** reasons why Africans migrated to urban centers during the colonial period. (2mks)
- 1999:** - Give **two** reasons why the Uganda railway was built during the colonial period? (2mks)
- Why did Africans start independent schools in Kenya during the colonial period? (2mks)
- 2000:** - State **two** ways in which the introduction of Christianity undermined African culture in Kenya. (2mks)
- Identify **one** method which was used by the colonial administration to attract European settlers to Kenya. (1mk)
- Give **two** ways through which the colonial government controlled the migration of Africans to urban centers (2mks)
- State **two** objectives of education offered by the missionaries in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- Identify **one** problem which independent schools faced during the colonial period. (1mk)
- Identify one method, which was used by the colonial administration to attract European settlers to Kenya.
- 2001:** - State **two** ways in which the colonial government acquired land for the European settlers in Kenya. (2mks)
- Give **two** contributions of the independent schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- 2002:** - Identify **one** reason why Africans in Kenya were not allowed to grow some cash crops before 1954. (1mk)
- State **one** result of the establishment of independent in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- Identify **two** negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks).
- Explain **six** ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming. (12mks)
- 2003:** - State **two** ways in which the colonial land policies in Kenya undermined African farming. (2mks)
- Give **two** reasons why independent schools were established in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2004:** - Identify the **main** feature of the system of education in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- Identify **one** way through which colonial lands policies promoted settler agriculture in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2005:** - State **two** grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association (K.C.A) against the colonial government in Kenya. (2mks)
- What were the **main** results of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923? (1mk)
- What were the reason for the construction of the Kenya- Uganda railway during the colonial period? (3mks)
- Explain six effects of the construction of the Kenya-

- Uganda railway during the colonial period? (3mks)
- 2006:** - State **two** ways through which Europeans settlers' in Kenya were able to get labour force during the colonial Period. (2mks)
- State **five** problems that faced the early political organizations in Kenya up to 1939. (5mks)
- Explain the role played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10mks)
- What factors enabled Christian Missionaries to carry out their activities in Kenya by 1920? (10mks)
- 2007:** - Identify **two** features of African farming in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- Give reasons why the British colonial government encouraged Europeans to settle Kenya by 1939. (3mks)
- Explain the effects of land alienation in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)
- 2008:** - Give **two** reasons why Africans in Kenya moved to towns during the colonial period. (2mks)
- State **one** grievance raised by the Asians in Kenya that was addressed by the Devonshire White Paper. (1mk)
- State **two** problems faced by independent schools established by Africans during the colonial period. (2mks)
- State **three** reasons which made the British government encourage white settlement in Kenya during the colonial period. (3mks)
- Describe six problems experienced by the European settlers in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)
- 2009:** - Give the **main** reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
- Why did the colonial government deny the Africans the right to grow cash crops in Kenya before 1954? (3mks)
- Explain **six** problems faced by Africans by Africans in urban centres during the colonial period in Kenya. (12mks)
- State **two** characteristics of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- 2010:** - Identify **two** economic benefits of the Kenya-Uganda railway during the colonial period. (2mks)
- Give **two** ways through which the white settlers acquired land in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- 2011:** - Give the **main** reason why the colonial government created African reserves in Kenya. (1mk)
- State **five** ways in which the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway promoted economic development in Kenya during the colonial period. (5mks)
- Explain **five** problems encountered during the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway. (10mks)
- 2012:** - Give **one** way in which the construction of the Uganda railway speeded up the colonization of Kenya. (1mk)
- Give **five** factors that influenced the location of urban centres in Kenya during the colonial period. (5mks)
- Explain **five** factors which led to the migration of Africans to the urban areas in Kenya during the colonial period. (10)
- 2013:** - Give **three** reasons Why Africans Were put in reserves during the colonial period. (3mks)
- Explain **six** problems faced by Africans working for the European settlers during the colonial period. (12mks).
- 2014:** - Identify **two** education commissions established in Kenya before independence. (2mks)
- Name the body that made laws in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
- Give **five** reasons for the construction of the Uganda railway. (5mks)
- Explain **five** problems encountered during the construction of the Uganda railway. (10mks)
- 2015:** - State **two** features of African farming in Kenya during the colonial period.

- 2017:** Give **one** reason why the government encouraged settlers to come to Kenya during the colonial period.
- Give **five** reasons for the construction of the Uganda railway. (5mks)
- Explain **five** problems encountered during the construction of the Uganda railway. (10mks)
- 2018:** - Discuss **five** reasons that led to the emergence of independent churches and schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (10mks).
- 2019:** - Outline **three** reasons why African reserves were created in Kenya during the colonial period. (3mks)
- Explain **six** ways in which the construction of the Uganda Railway promoted economic development in Kenya(12mks)
- 2020:** - Highlight five reasons why settler farming was encouraged in Kenya during the colonial period. (5mks)
- Discuss five consequences of colonial land policies in Kenya. (10mks).
- 2021:** - Identify the commission that recommended cost-sharing in education sector in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2022:** - Identify **one** feature of the education provided by the missionaries in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
- Discuss **five** problems faced by the workers during the construction of the Uganda Railway. (10mks)

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND THE STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE IN KENYA (1919 -1963)

- 1996:** - Give **two** factors which led to the establishment of urban centres in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- Identify **two** ways in which the trade union movement contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2)
- Name **two** African nationalist parties whose leaders attended the Lancaster House Conference. (2mks)
- 1997:** - State **two** recommendations of the Lyttleton Constitution of 1954. (2mks)
- What was the **main** ideological difference between KANU and KADU before independence in 1963? (1mrk)
- What grievances did the African Nationalists have against the colonial government in Kenya up to 1945? (3mks)
- Explain the political developments which hastened the achievement of independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963? (3mks)
- 1998:** - What was the **main** reason for the formation of the Ukamba members Association? (1mk)
- Why was the nomination of Eliud Mathu to the legislative council important? (1mk)
- Give the main reason why African nationalists in Kenya formed the Kenya African democratic union (KADU) in 1960. (1mk)
- What factors undermined African nationalist activities in Kenya between 1939 and 1963? (7mks)
- Describe the role which African elected members of parliament played in the struggle for independence upto 1963. (8mks)
- 1999:** - State **two** features of the political organizations which were formed in Kenya before 1939. (2mks)
- Give **one** reason why Africans who lived in towns formed social welfare organizations during the colonial period. (1mk)
- In what way did the Lennox – Boyd constitution contribute to the constitutional changes that led to the attainment of independence in Kenya? (1mk)
- Explain the contribution Ronald Gideon Ngala to the struggle for independence in Kenya (10mks)
- 2000:** - State **one** feature of the political Associations that were formed in Kenya between 1920 and 1939. (1mk)

- What **five** roles did the Kenya African Union (KAU) play in promoting nationalist struggle in Kenya between 1944 and 1953? (5mks)
- Explain **five** constitutional changes which took place in Kenya between 1954 and 1963. (10mks)
- 2001:** - State **two** duties of the British Governor in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- Give two ways in which the trade union movement contributed to nationalist struggle in Kenya. (2mks)
- State one reason why the 1957 elections are important in the history of Kenya. (1mk)
- Describe five common characteristics of the political parties which were formed in Kenya after 1945. (5mks)
- Explain **five** roles of the political parties in the struggle for independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (10mks)
- 2002:** - State **two** reasons why the Taita Hill Association was formed in 1939. (2mks)
- What major reforms resulted from the Lyttelton Constitution of 1954 in Kenya? (3mks)
- 2003:** - State **two** demands the Kenya African Union (KAU) made to the colonial government in 1952. (2mks)
- Describe five demands made by trade unionists in Kenya during the colonial period. (5mks)
- Explain the contribution of the trade union movement in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2004:** - State **one** role of the civilians during the struggle for independence in Kenya. (1mk)
- Give **two** roles of welfare organizations in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- Give the **main** reason why KANU refused to form a government after the 1961 election. (1mk)
- Why was the independent constitution of 1963 known as a Majimbo constitution? (1mks)
- State **two** demands made by the African Elected Members organization (AEMO) in 1957. (2mks)
- Why were Africans opposed to the British colonial rule between 1920- 1939? (5mks)
- Explain **five** methods used by African nationalists' in Kenya in their struggle for independence. (10mks)
- 2005:** - Name **Two** African leaders who were detained in 1952 at the declaration of a state of emergency. (2mks)
- Describe the organization of the Central Government in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)
- 2006:** - Name **two** political parties which were formed in Kenya between 1960 and 1963 (2mks)
- 2007:** - State **one** reason why the colonial government established Local Native Councils in Kenya in 1924. (1mk)
- State **one** recommendation of the Lennox-Boyd constitution regarding the legislative Council in Kenya(1mk)
- Identify **five** methods that the colonial government used to discourage the activities of the Mau Mau movement in Kenya. (5mks)
- Explain **five** reasons why the Mau Mau movement was able to last for a long time. (10mks)
- Give **three** reasons that can make the parliament in Kenya to be dissolved. (3mks)
- Explain **six** functions of the National assembly in Kenya. (12mks)
- Apart from the High Court, identify five other types of Courts in Kenya. (5mks)
- Why should there be separation of powers between the Legislature, Executive in Kenya? (1mk)
- State **five** functions of the Kenya police. (5mks)
- 2008:** - State two problems faced by independent schools established by Africans during the colonial period.
- Identify **three** trade unions which joined to form the Kenya Federation of Labour during the struggle for

- independence in Kenya. (3mks)
- Explain the role played by trade unions to improve the lives of the people of Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)
- 2009:** - Who was the chairman of the East African Association during the colonial period in Kenya? (1mk)
- Name the first African to be nominated to the legislative Council in 1944 in Kenya. (1mk)
- Identify **two** methods used by trade unionists to demand for their rights during the colonial period (2mks)
- State the **main** reason why the second Lancaster House Conference was held in 1962 (1mk)
- State **two** roles played by the Kenya African Democratic Union in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2010:** - State **two** characteristics of Independent Churches in Kenya during the colonial period.
- Identify the constitutional change that increased the number of African members to the legislative council in Kenya in 1957
- Identify **one** Asian who took part in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (1mrk)
- Name **one** African political party whose leaders attended the 2nd Lancaster House Conference in 1962. (1mrk)
- Explain **six** factors that contributed to the formation of political associations in Kenya before 1939. (12mks)
- 2011:** - State **two** problems faced by trade union movement during the colonial period in Kenya. (2mks)
- State **one** change introduced by the Lyttelton Constitution of 1954 that benefited the Africans in the struggle for independence. (1mk)
- Give **one** member of the AEMO at its inception in 1957 (1mk)
- State **five** demands made by the East African Association (EAA) to the British Colonial Government in Kenya. (5mks)
- Explain **five** factors that promoted the rise of African nationalism in Kenya after 1945. (10mks)
- What was the **main** reason for the formation of Kenya African Democratic Union in 1960? (1mk)
- 2012:** What was the main reason for the formation of Kenya African Democratic Union in 1960?
- Give **five** grievances of Kikuyu Central Association which were presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the Colonial Secretary in 1929. (5mks)
- 2013:** - Give the **main** political contribution of Christian Missionaries in Kenya during the struggle for independence upto 1939. (1mk)
- Name the first African to be appointed as minister in Kenya by the colonial government. (1mk)
- State the **main** result of the Lyttelton Constitutional amendment of 1954. (1mrk)
- Identify the leader who stepped down as the president of Kenya African Union for Jomo Kenyatta. (1mrk)
- Give **five** factors that undermined the activities of the Kenya African Union in the struggle for independence. (5mks)
- Describe **five** political roles played by the African elected members of parliament during the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2014:** - State **two** similar grievances of the Taita Hills Association and the Ukamba Members Association to the colonial government. (2mks).
- Outline two ways in which the ex-soldiers of the Second World War contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya.
- State five decisions reached after the first Lancaster House conference of 1960
- 2015** - Outline **two** problems experienced by political associations in Kenya up to 1939. (2mks)
- State five factors that facilitated the Mau Mau movement.
- Explain five roles played by the trade union movement in

- the struggle for independence in Kenya.
- 2016:** - What was the main reason why the second Lancaster House Conference was held in 1962?
- Outline five grievances expressed by the Kikuyu Central Association and presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the Colonial Secretary in 1929.
- 2017:** - State one reason why the Africans in Kenya started independent schools during the colonial period.
- Give **five** early political organizations formed in Kenya up to 1939. (5mks)
- Explain 5 factors that promoted the growth of African nationalism between 1945 and 1963
- 2018:** State the importance of Eliud Mathu in the history of Kenya.
- Discuss **five** reasons that led to the emergence of independent churches and schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (10mks)
- 2019:** - State **two** demands of the African Elected Members' Organization (AEMO) presented to the Colonial Secretary in 1957. (2mks)
- 2020:** - Outline the **main** grievance of the Ukamba Members Association against the colonial government in Kenya. (2)
- 2021:** Name the political party that led Kenya to Independence.
- State **five** characteristics of independent churches during the colonial period in Kenya. (2mks)
- Explain **five** roles played by women in the Mau Mau liberation movement in Kenya.
- Explain **five** challenges faced by African political organizations in Kenya up to 1939. (12mks)
- Name the political party that led Kenya to independence.
- 2022:** - Name the first African to be appointed a minister in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
- Highlight **two** similar demands of the Ukamba Members Association and Taita Hills Association. (2mks)
- Give **one** reason why African trade unions were not in existence in Kenya before 1914. (1mk)
- Give **five** achievements of the early political associations in Kenya up to 1939. (5mks)
- Describe **five** factors for the Mau Mau uprising in Kenya.
- 2023:** - Name the first Prime Minister of Kenya. (1mk)
- Identify **three** African nationalists who were imprisoned at Kapenguria in 1952. (3mks)

LIVES AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF KENYAN LEADERS

- 1997:** - State **two** main roles that Thomas J. Mboya played in the Kenya African Union (KAU) (2mks)
- Explain the contribution Ronald Gideon Ngala to the struggle for independence in Kenya.
- 2002:** - Explain **six** ways through which Thomas Joseph Mboya contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12)
- 2005:** - Explain six ways through which Ronald Ngala contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12)
- 2008:** - Explain **six** difficulties Jomo Kenyatta faced after becoming the President of Kenya. (12mks)
- 2011:** - What was the **main** contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya to the history of Kenya? (1mk)
- 2012:** - Describe **five** roles played by Thomas Joseph Mboya in the development of trade union movement in Kenya. (10)
- 2014:** - What was the **main** contribution of Prof. Wangari Maathai to the development of Kenya? (1mk)
- 2015:** **no question tested.**
- 2016:** - Explain the role played by Thomas Joseph Mboya in the development of trade union movement in Kenya. (10)
- 2017** **no question tested.**
- 2018:** - State the importance of Eliud Mathu in the history of

- Kenya. (1mrk)
 - Give **five** political contributions by Ronald Ngala. (5mks)
- 2019:** - Identify **three** political organisations that Ronald Ngala worked with in his political career. (3mks)
 - Discuss **six** contributions of Professor Wangari Maathai in the politics of Kenya. (12mks)
- 2021:** **No question tested.**
- 2022:** - Highlight the **main** contribution of Wangari Maathai to the development of Kenya. (1mk)
 - Identify the political party that was formed by Oginga Odinga in 1966. (1mk)
- 2023:** - Name **two** books which were authored by the first president of Kenya, Jomo Kenyatta. (2mks)

FORMATION STRUCTURE AND FUNCTIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF KENYA

- 1996:** - What are the constitutional duties of the president of Kenya? (3mks)
 - State three functions of the police force in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Identify three functions of the Attorney General of Kenya. (3mks)
 - Describe the structure of the court system in Kenya. (12mks)
- 1997:** - Identify **three** situations which may lead to a by – election in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Why are parliamentary elections held regularly in Kenya? (3mks)
 - Describe the stages through which a bill passes before it becomes law. (12mks)
- 1998:** - State the **main** function of the Kenya Army. (1mk)
 - Give two reasons why the chief's baraza is important in Kenya. (2mks)
 - How does the Kenya Government ensure that the rule of law is upheld in the country? (3mks)
 - Explain the role of the Electoral Commission of Kenya (10mks)
 - Describe the factors that are likely to interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya (8mks)
- 1999:** - What is the difference between a civil and a criminal dispute? (1mk)
 - State **two** functions of Prison in Kenya. (2mks)
 - What actions do police officers in Kenya take from the time an offence is committed up to the time judgment is passed? (5mks)
 - Explain **five** factors which undermine the work of the police force in Kenya (10mks)
- 2000:** - What is the **main** role of the Attorney General as an Ex- officio member of parliament of Kenya? (1mk)
 - Explain **six** powers that the constitution of Kenya gives to the president. (12mks)
 - Describe the process of electing the speaker of the National Assembly of Kenya. (3mks)
 - Explain **six** reasons why parliament is an important institution in Kenya. (12mks)
 - Describe **three** ways in which the judiciary ensures fairness in the administration of justice in Kenya? (3mks)
 - Explain **six** factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya (12mks)
- 2001:** - Which organization is responsible for co-ordination of parliament elections in Kenya? (1mk)
 - Give **one** function of the prisons department in Kenya. (1mk)
 - Describe the composition of parliament in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Explain **six** function of the speaker of the National Assemblé in Kenya. (12mks)

- Describe the functions of the police force in Kenya. (7mks)
 - What factors hinder the Kenya Police from performing their duties effectively? (8mks)
 - What are the stages brought which a bill passes before it becomes law in Kenya? (5mks)
- 2002:** - Who chairs cabinet meetings in Kenya? (1mk)
 - Give the main functions of the Prisons Department in Kenya (1mk)
 - Describe the structure of the court system in Kenya. (5mks)
 - Explain the functions of the high court in Kenya (3mks)
 - Describe the process of preparing a bill before it is taken to parliament for debate (3mks)
- 2003:** - Give **one** way in which a person may become a member of parliament in Kenya. (1mk)
 - Give **two** factors which may undermine the effectiveness of the traffic police in Kenya. (2mks)
 - What is the composition of the cabinet in Kenya? (3mks)
 - Explain **six** functions of the cabinet in Kenya. (12mks)
 - Give **one** function of the judiciary in Kenya. (1mk)
 - Why are general election conducted in Kenya every five years. (3mks)
 - Describe the circumstances which may lead to by – election in Kenya. (2mks)
 - What are the functions of the Armed Forces in Kenya? (5mk)
 - Explain **five** ways of criminal activities in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2005:** - What is the **main** function of the Civil Service in Kenya. (1)
 - Give **one** reason why parliament is regarded as supreme in Kenya. (1mk)
 - Give **one** way in which the constitution of Kenya guarantees the rule of law. (1mk)
 - What are the functions of the Attorney General in Kenya?
- 2006:** - Name **one** reason why an aspiring candidate for a parliamentary seat in Kenya must be nominated by apolitical party. (1mk)
 - What **five** situations can make a registered voter to be denied the right to vote in Kenya. (5mks)
 - What is the composition of the executive Arm of government in Kenya. (10mks)
 - Describe **six** functions of the Civil Service in Kenya (12mks)
 - What are the units of the Kenya Police Force? (5mks)
 - Explain **five** factors that make it difficult for the prison department in Kenyan to work effectively. (10mks)
- 2007:** - Who gives assent to a parliamentary bill before it becomes law in Kenya? (1mk)
 - Give three reason that can make the parliament in Kenya to be dissolved.
 - Explain six functions of the speaker of the National Assembly in Kenya.
 - A part from the High Court identify five other types of courts in Kenya.
 - Why should there be separation of powers between Legislature, Executive and Judiciary in Kenya.
 - State five functions of the Kenya Police.
- 2008:** - Give **one** way through which parliamentary supremacy in Kenya can be limited. (1mk)
 - Give **one** House Committee of parliament which deals with government financial matters. (1mk)
 - State **two** ways in which the rule of law is applied in Kenya. (2mks)
 - Who is the head of Judiciary in Kenya? (1mk)
 - Identify **three** parliamentary duties of the President in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Identify **five** functions of the traffic police in Kenya. (5mks)
 - Describe five measures that have been introduced to improve the work of the police in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2009:** - Name the unit of the police department which is responsible for maintaining law and order at the

- chief's office. (1mk)
 - Who appoints the Head of the Civil Service in Kenya? (1mk)
- 2010:** - Give **two** special courts in Kenya. (2mks)
 - State **two** duties of the leader of Government Business in parliament in Kenya. (2mks)
 - Describe **five** functions of the president of the Republic of Kenya. (10mks)
 - Explain **six** factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (12mks)
- 2011:** - State the **main** function of parliament in Kenya. (1mk)
 - Give three reasons why general elections are important in Kenya.
 - Explain six functions of the body in charge of elections in Kenya.
- 2012:** - Name the administrative head of the Kenyan Parliament.
 - State the **main** function of the prisons department in Kenya.
 - Give the composition of the Judicial Service Commission in Kenya. (5mks)
 - Describe **five** ways through which the independence of the Judiciary is guaranteed in Kenya. (10mks)
 - Name the **three** categories of the Kenya Defense Forces.
 - Explain **six** challenges faced by the Kenya Police Service in the course of discharging their duties. (12mks)
- 2013:** - State **two** ways in which the National Accord and Reconciliation Act, 2008 affected the composition of the government in Kenya. (2mks)
 - State **three** qualifications for a person to be eligible for election as a member of the National Assembly in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Explain **six** functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya. (12mks)
- 2014:** - State **two** functions of the Supreme Court in Kenya. (2mks)
 - Give **two** qualifications that a person must fulfill in order to be allowed to register as a voter in Kenya. (2mks)
 - State **two** functions of the secretary to the cabinet in Kenya. (2mks)
 - Name the **two** branches of the national police service in Kenya. (2mks)
 - State **five** qualifications of a presidential candidate in Kenya. (5mks)
 - Explain **five** functions of the National Assembly in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2015:** - Give **one** type of parliamentary election held in Kenya. (1)
 - Name **one** ex-official member of the Senate in Kenya. (1)
 - State **three** functions of the Chief Justice in Kenya. (3)
 - Explain **six** problems facing Judiciary in Kenya. (12mks)
- 2016:** - Who is the administrative head of Parliament in Kenya? (1)
 - Identify the police department responsible for maintaining law and order. (1mk)
 - Identify **five** circumstances that can make a registered voter be denied the right to vote in Kenya. (5mks)
 - Describe the rights of an accused person in a court of law during trial in Kenya. (10mks)
 - Name **five** types of courts in Kenya. (5mks)
 - Explain the importance of separation of powers between the Legislature, Executive and Judiciary in Kenya. (10mks)
 - Give the **three** categories of the Kenya Defense Forces. (3)
 - Explain **six** challenges encountered by the Kenya Police Service in the course of discharging their duties. (12)
- 2017:** - Identify the main voting system used in Kenya during the general elections.
 - Outline one function of the speaker of the County Assembly in Kenya.
 - Outline three qualifications for a person to contest for Presidency in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Discuss **six** functions of the Cabinet in Kenya. (12mks)

- 2018:** - Who is the administrative head of the Parliamentary Service Commission? (1mk)
 - Give **one** category of elected members of the National Assembly in Kenya. (1mk)
 - Name **three** categories of members who make up a County Assembly in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Explain **six** functions of returning officers in a general election in Kenya. (2mks)
 - State **three** reasons why the independence of the Judiciary is important in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Explain **six** factors that can interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2019:** - Outline two types of cases which are determined by the Kadhis courts in Kenya. (2mks)
 - Give **two** reasons that may lead to the removal of a County Governor from office in Kenya. (2mks)
 - Identify **One** National Security organ of the Republic of Kenya. (1mk)
 - Give **five** qualities of a good public servant in Kenya. (5)
 - Explain **five** functions of the civil service of the National Government of Kenya. (10mks)
- 2020:** - Give **three** members of the Judicial Service Commission in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Explain **six** reasons which can disqualify one from being elected as a Member of County Assembly. (12mks).
- 2021:** Give **two** types of elections held in Kenya.
 - Highlight **two** branches of the National Government of Kenya.
 - State the composition of the cabinet in Kenya.
 - Explain **six** functions of the National Assembly in Kenya.
 - Name the **three** branches of the Kenya Defense Forces.
 - Discuss six functions of the Kenya Police Service.
- 2022:** - Give **two** categories of members of the National Assembly in Kenya. (2mks)
 - Identify **five** elective positions in a general election in Kenya. (5mks)
 - Discuss limitations of Parliamentary supremacy in Kenya. (10mks)
 - Explain six functions of the President of the Republic of Kenya. (12mks)
- 2023:** - Name and state **one** role of the officer in-charge of administration in the National Assembly in Kenya. (1mk)
 - Apart from the Kadhi's Court, name **two** other subordinate courts in Kenya. (2mks)
 - Outline **two** qualifications for a person to be appointed as a Commissioner of the independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya. (2mks)
 - State **three** roles of a Presiding Officer during a General election in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Explain **six** functions of the High Court of Kenya. (12mks)
 - Give the composition of the Supreme Court of Kenya. (5mks)

NATIONAL PHILOSOPHIES (KENYA)

- 1998:** - Identify **two** national philosophies which have been used in Kenya since the attainment of independence.
- 2002:** - Identify **two** national philosophies used as development strategies in Kenya (2mks)
- 2003:** - State **one** contribution of the 'Harambee' movement to the development of health services in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2006:** - Identify **one** national philosophy adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya (1mk)
- 2008:** - State **five** reasons why the government of Kenya adopted the Sessional Paper No. 10 of 1965. (5mks)
 - Explain the social effects of the national philosophies on development in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2009:** - Identify two characteristics of African Socialism that

- promote national development in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2013:** - State **two** ways in which the Harambee spirit promotes national unity in Kenya. (2mks).
- 2014:** - Give **one** reason for the adoption of Harambee strategy in Kenya after independence. (1mk)
- 2015:** - State **one** feature of African socialism in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2016:** - State one way through which the Harambee spirit among Kenyans promotes national unity. (1mk)
- 2017:** - Identify one type of ownership which is spelt out in the African Socialism adopted in Kenya after independence.
 - Outline five features of African Socialism in Kenya. (5mks)
 - Explain Five ways in which the harambee has promoted social development in Kenya since independence. (10mks)
- 2018:** - Give **two** national philosophies in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2019:** - Discuss five features of African Socialism which was adopted in Kenya after independence. (10mks)
- 2020:** - Who authored the Sessional Paper No. 10 of 1965? (1mk)
 - Besides peace and love, name the other pillar of Nyayoism
- 2021:** - State **one** common political characteristic of the National Philosophies in Kenya. (1mk)
 - Give **one** reason for the adoption of African Socialism in Kenya. (1mk)

SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND CHALLENGES IN KENYA SINCE INDEPENDENCE

- 1996:** - What is the **main** function of opposition parties' in Kenya? (1mk)
 - What **three** factors have facilitated the formation of many political parties in Kenya since 1991? (3mks)
 - Explain **six** changes which have taken place in Kenya as a result of the introduction of multi-party democracy since 1991? (12mks)
- 1997:** - State **two** ways thought which the government controls parastatals. (2mks)
 - Identify **two** causes of division within the opposition political parties in Kenya since 1992. (2mks)
 - Explain the role of opposition parties in government and nation building (10mks)
- 1999:** - What are the benefits of the policy of District Focus for Rural Development in Kenya? (5mks)
- 2000:** - What **main** factor led to the split of the Forum for the Restoration of democracy (FORD) party in 1992? (1mk)
- 2001:** - What major political change was introduced during the Limuru Conference of 1966? (1mk)
 - In what **five** ways has the government attempted to preserve cultural heritage in Kenya since independence?
 - Explain the role which the co-operative movement has played in promoting national development in Kenya since 1963. (10mks)
- 2002:** - Give the **main** role opposition parties in Kenya. (1mk)
 - What factors led to the development of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990's.
 - Explain how the existence of many parties had promoted democracy in Kenya.
- 2003:** - Give **two** reasons why the district focus for Rural development was adopted as a development strategy in Kenya. (2mks)
 - What factors led to the development of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990's? (3mks)
 - Explain how the existence of many parties has promoted democracy in Kenya. (12mks)
- 2004:** - Identify **two** political events which threatened the stability of Kenya between 1975 and 1978. (2mks)
 - State **two** problems that the co-operative movement in Kenya has faced since independence. (2mks)
 - Discuss the factors that led to the introduction of

- many political parties in Kenya in 1992. (12mks)
- 2005:** - State **two** contributions of parastatal to the economic development of Kenya. (2mks)
- 2006:** - Give **two** reasons why corruption is being discouraged in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2007:** - Who was the first vice president of independent Kenya (1mk)
 - State **two** ways in which poor leadership affects sporting activities in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2009:** - Give **two** ways through which the government has encouraged the preservation of African Culture through music and dance. (2mks)
- 2010:** - Identify **two** Educational Commissions appointed by the government of independent Kenya to review the education system. (2mks)
 - Give the **main** reason why the government of Kenya introduced the Constituency Development Fund (CDF). (1mk)
 - State **two** ways in which the government has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence. (2mks)
 - State **three** ways in which the government of Kenya facilitated the acquisition of land for Africans after 1963. (3)
 - Explain **six** challenges facing the agricultural sector in Kenya. (12mks)
- 2011:** - What constitutional amendment made Kenya return to a multi-party state? (1mk)
 - Name the education commission that recommended the introduction of the 8:4:4 system of education in Kenya (1mk)
- 2012:** - Give the **main** reason why the Government of Kenya introduced Free Primary Education in 2003. (1mk)
 - Explain **five** factors which have undermined the provision of health services by the Government of Kenya. (10Mks)
- 2013:** - State **two** ways through which the Savings and Credit Co-operative Societies in Kenya benefit their members (2mk)
 - State **one** way through which the opposition political parties in Kenya check on the Government's excesses. (1)
 - Give the **main** challenge facing the Free Primary Education programme since its introduction in 2003. (1mk)
- 2014:** - Identify **two** types of land ownership in Kenya. (2mks)
 - State **three** challenges that have undermined government efforts to eradicate illiteracy in Kenya since independence. (3mks)
 - Discuss **six** factors that have facilitated industrialization in Kenya since independence. (12mks)
- 2015:** Give 3 factors that led to the introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990.
 - Describe six achievements of multi-party democracy in Kenya.
- 2016:** - Give two negative effects of over reliance on foreign aid for the country.
 - State **three** challenges that hinder government effort to eradicate illiteracy in Kenya. (3mks).
 - Describe six factors that have influenced industrialization in Kenya since independence. (12mks).
- 2017:** - Name **three** groups which provides health services in Kenya. (3mks)
 - Explain **six** factors which have undermined government effort in the provision of health services in Kenya. (12mks)
- 2018:** Identify the political party formed in 1960 to champion the interest of minority group in Kenya?
- 2019:** - Give **one** classification of land ownership enshrined in the Constitution of Kenya. (1mk)
 - State **two** roles played by Theatre in nation building. (2mks)
 - Give the **main** reason why President Daniel Arap Moi banned ethnic organizations 1979.
 - State five economic challenges which Kenya was

- experiencing at independence.
- Discuss five features of African Socialism which was adopted in Kenya after independence.
- 2020:** - Identify the education commission which recommended the establishment of the 8-4-4 system of education in Kenya. (1mk)
- State **five** factors that led to the re-introduction of multiparty democracy in Kenya. (5mks)
- Explain five challenges facing the provision of health services in Kenya (10mks)
- 2021:** - Identify the commission that recommended cost-sharing in education sector in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2022:** Identify the political party that was formed by Oginga Odinga in 1966. (1mk)
- 2023:** - Identify **one** category of land holding in Kenya. (1mk)
- Identify **one** category of a Cooperative Society found in Kenya after independence. (1mk)
- Highlight **two** pressure groups which were pushing for multi-party democracy in Kenya in the 1990s. (2mks)
- Discuss **six** political challenges experienced in Kenya between 1980 and 1999. (12mks)

DEVOLUTION

- 2013:** - State **three** objectives of devolving the government of Kenya. (3mks)
- Explain **six** ways in which the County governments raise their revenue. (12mks).
- 2015:** - State **three** ways in which the National Government relates with the County Governments. (3mks)
- Explain **six** challenges faced by the County Governments in Kenya. (12mks).
- 2017:** - Give the composition of the County Assembly in Kenya. (3)
- 2018:** Give the composition of the County Assembly in Kenya.
- 2019:** - Give two reasons that may lead to the removal of a County Governor from office in Kenya.
- Explain six reasons which can disqualify one from being elected as a Member of County Assembly in Kenya
- State three objectives of devolution of government in Kenya.
- 2020:** - Identify the Chief Executive of a County Government in Kenya. (1mk)
- Explain six reasons which can disqualify one from being elected as a Member of County Assembly in Kenya.
- State three objectives of devolution of government in Kenya.
- 2021:** - Give the **three** members of the Executive Committees of County Governments in Kenya. (3mks).
- Discuss **six** functions of a County Governor in Kenya.
- 2022:** - Name the institution that makes laws at the County level.
- State **three** circumstances which may cause the office of County Governor to become vacant. (5mks)
- 2023:** - State **two** principles of Devolved Government in Kenya. (2mks)

GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

- 1996:** - Identify **one** type of direct tax through which the Kenya government raises its revenue. (1mk)
- 1998:** - Explain why the Kenya government prepares an annual budget. (10mks)
- What measures does the Kenya government take to ensure that public funds are properly used? (5mks)
- 1999:** - Name **two** major types of government expenditure (2mks)

- 2000:** - Identify **one** main issue that is addressed in the national budget in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2002:** - What is contained in the government budget? (1mk)
- What are the main sources of revenue for local Government Authorities in Kenya? (1mk)
- 2003:** - Identify **three** types of taxes paid by Kenyans to the Government. (3mks)
- Explain **six** ways in which the government of Kenya uses its revenue (12mks)
- 2004:** - Name the institution that controls government expenditure in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2005:** - Identify **two** sources of government revenue in Kenya. (2)
- 2006:** - Give **one** example of indirect taxes in Kenya (1mk)
- 2007:** - State **one** type of government expenditure in Kenya. (1mk)
- 2008:** - Give **one** reason why the government of Kenya prepares a national budget. (1mk)
- 2010:** - Identify **five** stages in the preparation of the national budget.
- Explain why it is important for the Government to prepare the national budget annually. (10mks)
- 2011:** - Give **two** external sources of Government revenue in Kenya. (2mks)
- 2012:** - State **two** ways in which the Government of Kenya ensures effective utilization of public funds. (2mks)
- Give **two** disadvantages of Kenya's reliance on foreign aid as a source of revenue. (2mks).
- 2014/8** - Give the **main** function of the Commission on Revenue Allocation in Kenya. (1mk).
- 2015:** - Identify one type of public revenue expenditure by the National Government of Kenya.
- 2019:** - State **five** functions of the Controller of Budget of the Government of Kenya. (5mks).
- Explain **five** ways in which the recurrent expenditure funds are used by the County governments in Kenya. (10mks)
- 2020:** - Give **two** types of Government expenditure. (2mks)
- Discuss **six** reasons why the national government of Kenya prepares a budget. (12mks)
- 2021:** - State two ways in which the National Government of Kenya spends its recurrent expenditure.
- 2022:** - State **two** ways in which the National Government of spends its recurrent expenditure. (2mks)
- Identify **three** funds into which Government of Kenya deposits its revenue. (3mks)
- Discuss **six** indirect taxes levied by the National Government of Kenya. (12mks)
- 2023:** - Outline five principles of Public Finance in Kenya. (5mks)
- Describe five ways in which the National Government of Kenya spends its revenue. (10mks)